

1904.  
—  
VICTORIA.

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# CENSUS OF VICTORIA

(ONE OF THE SIX STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA),

1901.

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## SUMMARY TABLES.

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POPULATION ENUMERATED ON THE 31st MARCH, 1901.

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PRESENTED TO BOTH HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT PURSUANT TO ACT 54 VICT. No. 1171, SECTION 13.

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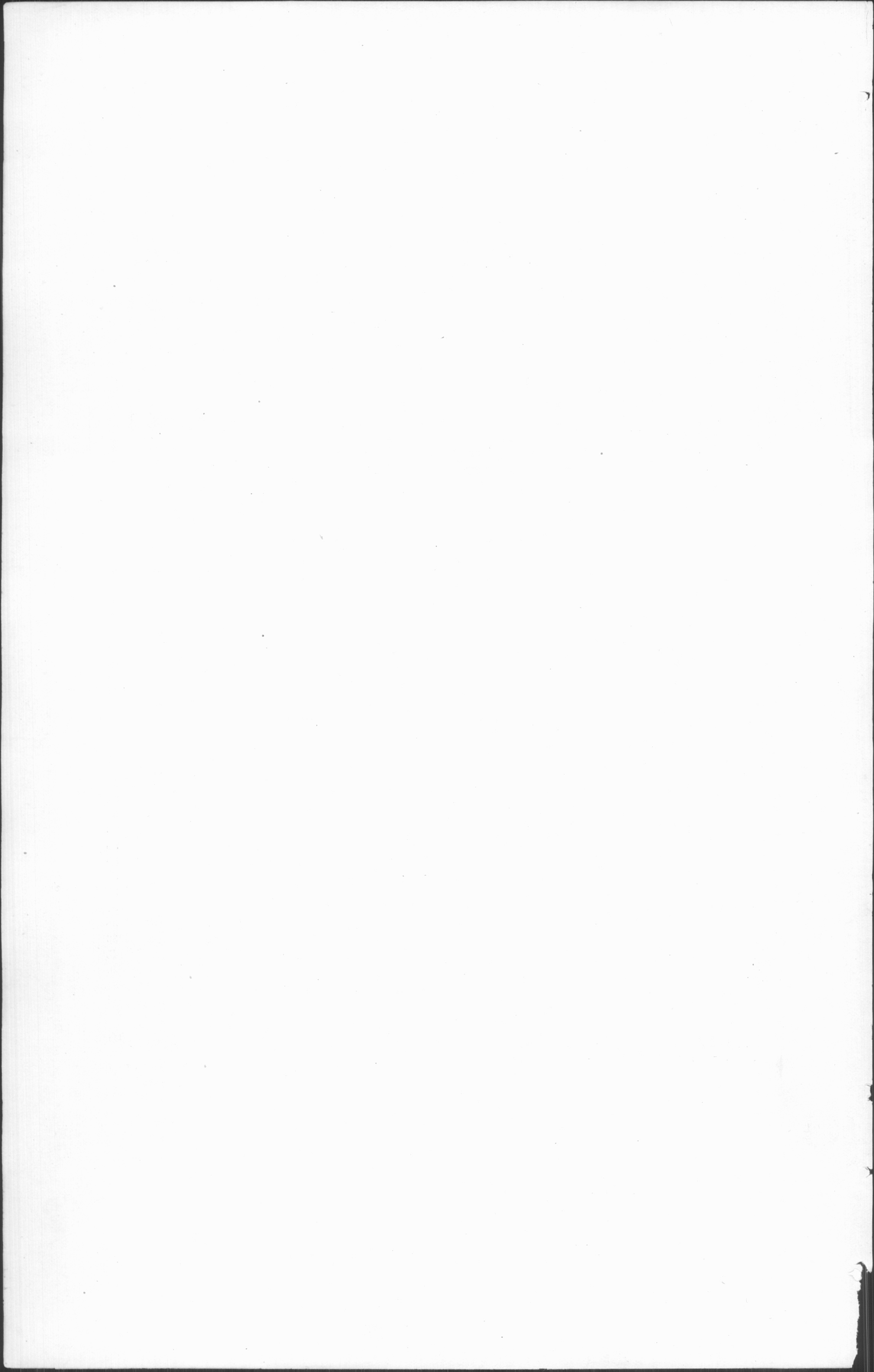


# SUMMARY TABLES.

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Map of Victoria showing Density of Dwellings in each County.  
 " " " the Population in each Municipality.



# CENSUS OF VICTORIA, 1901.

## SUMMARY TABLES.

### Population, 1861-1901.

TABLE I.—Showing the Total Population of Victoria, also the Number of Chinese and Aborigines at the last Five Censuses.

Year of Census.	Total Population.*			Chinese.			Aborigines.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1861	540,322	328,651	211,671	24,732	24,724	8	1,694	1,046	648
1871	731,528	401,050	330,478	17,935	17,899	36	1,330	784	546
1881	862,346	452,083	410,263	12,128	11,869	259	780	460	320
1891	1,140,405	598,414	541,991	9,377	8,772	605	565	325	240
1901	1,201,341	603,883	597,458	7,349	6,740	609	652	367	285

\* Including Chinese and Aborigines.

### Dwellings, 1861-1901.

TABLE II.—Showing the Number of Dwellings in Victoria, classified according to Occupation, Materials, and Number of Rooms at the last Five Censuses.

Year of Census.	Occupation.				Total Number of Dwellings.	Materials.					
	Occupied.		Unoccupied.			Brick or Stone.	Wood, Iron, or Lath and Plaster.	Slab, Bark, Mud, &c.	Not Specified.	Canvas, Linen, Calico, &c.	
	Houses.	Tents and Dwellings with Canvas Roofs.	Empty Houses.	Houses Being Built.							
1861	86,446	42,750	5,017	119	134,332	18,990	59,346	9,280	3,966	42,750	
1871	145,962	4,656	6,997	866	158,481	33,461	101,635	16,499	2,230	4,656	
1881	167,454	2,632	9,049	681	179,816	45,615	115,143	12,604	3,822	2,632	
1891	218,159	5,862	15,846	1,693	241,560	69,545	154,843	4,841	6,473	5,858	
1901	237,987	3,423	11,629	617	253,656	75,696	166,356	2,896	5,285	3,423	
Dwellings having—											
One Room		Two Rooms.		Three and Four Rooms.		Five and Six Rooms.		More than Six Rooms.		Total Number of Rooms.*	
1861	42,555	36,566		36,892		10,354		7,965		397,455	
1871	21,328	34,168		64,632		22,551		15,802		615,950	
1881	14,442	25,666		74,850		39,297		25,561		798,019	
1891	29,623				163,179				48,758		1,232,524
1901	11,233	13,433		86,561		89,297		53,132		1,330,975	

\* An allowance has been made for cases in which the number of rooms was not specified in the Householders' Schedules.

### Proportions of the Sexes, Density of Population, Dwellings and Rooms, 1861-1901.

TABLE III.—Showing the Number of Females to 100 Males, of Persons and Dwellings to the Square Mile, of Persons and Rooms to a Dwelling, and of Persons to a Room, at the last Five Censuses.

Year of Census.	Females to 100 Males.	Persons to the Square Mile (exclusive of Persons in Ships)	Inhabited Dwellings to the Square Mile.	Persons to the Inhabited Dwelling (exclusive of Persons in Ships).	Rooms to a Dwelling (Inhabited and Uninhabited).	Persons (exclusive of Persons in Ships) to a Room occupied and unoccupied.
1861 ...	64.41	6.126	1.470	4.16	2.96	1.35
1871 ...	82.40	8.298	1.714	4.84	3.89	1.18
1881 ...	90.75	9.791	1.935	5.06	4.44	1.08
1891 ...	90.57	12.948	2.549	5.08	5.10	.92
1901 ...	98.94	13.643	2.747	4.97	5.25	.90

## Inhabitants and Dwellings.—Numbers, 1861-1901.

TABLE IV.—Showing the manner in which the Inhabitants of Victoria were Housed at the last Five Censuses.

Year of Census.	Dwellers in—					Persons in Stores, Offices, Public Buildings, &c.	Persons Camping out.	Persons in Ships or Hulks.	Persons of whom it was not stated whether Housed or not.	Total.
	Brick, Stone, Concrete, &c., Houses.	Wood, Iron, Lath and Plaster Houses.	Slab, Bark, and Mud Huts.	Houses of Unstated Materials.	Tents and Dwellings with Canvas roofs.					
1861 ...	366,619		32,614	8,618	122,877	...	2,621	1,918	5,055	540,322
1871 ...	663,360		45,987	7,866	8,660	...	2,661	2,252	742	731,528
1881 ...	804,459		33,858	14,384	4,661	...	1,187	1,846	1,951	862,346
1891 ...	1,099,610		12,537	13,795	11,119	...	905	2,439	...	1,140,405
1901 ..	403,251	767,730	4,969	14,681	6,931	445	1,053	2,281	...	1,201,341

## Inhabitants and Dwellings.—Proportions, 1861-1901.

TABLE V.—Showing the Proportions of the Population living in Habitations of various descriptions and Camping out at the last Five Censuses.

Year of Census.	Proportions per cent.								
	Dwellers in—					Persons in Stores, Offices, Public Buildings, &c.	Persons Camping out.	Persons in Ships or Hulks.	Persons of whom it was not stated whether Housed or not.
	Brick, Stone, Concrete, &c., Houses.	Wood, Iron, Lath and Plaster Houses.	Slab, Bark, and Mud Huts.	Houses of Unstated Materials.	Tents and Dwellings with Canvas roofs.				
1861 ...	67'85		6'04	1'59	22'74	...	'49	'35	'94
1871 ...	90'68		6'29	1'08	1'18	...	'36	'31	'10
1881 ...	93'29		3'93	1'67	'54	...	'14	'21	'22
1891 ...	96'42		1'10	1'21	'98	..	'08	'21	...
1901 ...	33'56	63'91	'41	1'22	'58	'04	'09	'19	...

## Increase of Population, 1861-1901.

TABLE VI.—Showing the Population at each Enumeration from 1861 to 1901; and the Numerical and Centesimal Increase between each Census.

Year of Census.	Both Sexes.			Males.			Females.		
	Population.	Increase since last Census.		Population.	Increase since last Census.		Population.	Increase since last Census.	
		Numerical.	Centesimal.		Numerical.	Centesimal.		Numerical.	Centesimal.
1861 ...	540,322	129,556	31'54	328,651	64,317	24'33	211,671	65,239	44'55
1871 ...	731,528	191,206	35'39	401,050	72,399	22'03	330,478	118,807	56'13
1881 ...	862,346	130,818	17'88	452,083	51,033	12'72	410,263	79,785	24'14
1891 ...	1,140,405	278,059	32'24	598,414	146,331	32'37	541,991	131,728	32'11
1901 ..	1,201,341	60,936	5'34	603,883	5,469	'91	597,458	55,467	10'23

## Population.—Summary by Counties, 1861-1901.

TABLE VII.—Showing the Population of each County in Victoria at the last Five Censuses.

Counties.				Year in which County first Proclaimed.	Population.				
					1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Total of Victoria ...				...	540,322	731,528	862,346	1,140,405	1,201,341
Central District.	Bourke ...	...	...	1839	166,746	236,778	307,582	517,009	522,933
	Grant ...	...	...	1839	65,119	73,828	66,173	69,599	71,034
North- Central District.	Mornington ...	...	...	1848	4,368	7,397	11,467	19,616	26,559
	Evelyn ...	...	...	1848	3,617	5,997	7,227	9,972	13,518
North- Central District.	Anglesey ...	...	...	1848	1,749	5,492	6,156	8,456	9,032
	Dalhousie ...	...	...	1848	20,502	26,471	21,375	21,514	20,378
North- Central District.	Talbot ...	...	...	1848	65,528	84,762	67,963	59,088	57,398
Western District.	Grenville ...	...	...	1848	30,154	60,917	44,159	41,975	48,146
	Polwarth ...	...	...	1848	2,171	3,837	5,530	8,361	10,665
Western District.	Heytesbury ...	...	...	1848	969	3,059	4,676	6,014	6,458
	Hampden ...	...	...	1848	3,265	7,172	7,253	8,169	10,324
Western District.	Ripon ...	...	...	1848	10,000	14,010	12,341	11,883	12,689
	Villiers ...	...	...	1848	13,892	21,031	20,751	21,857	22,025
Western District.	Normanby ...	...	...	1839	8,026	10,750	11,624	11,618	11,868
	Dundas ...	...	...	1848	3,588	6,888	7,790	8,223	8,831
Western District.	Follett ...	...	...	1848	696	1,240	2,336	2,749	2,715
Wimmera District.	Lowan ...	...	...	1871	27,675	1,883	6,708	16,820	14,190
	Borong ...	...	...	1871		11,140	27,157	30,645	30,720
	Kara Kara ...	...	...	1871		9,611	16,515	16,056	16,431
Mallee District.	Millewa ...	...	...	1871	27,675	109	167	172	112
	Weeah ...	...	...	1871		...	4	14	360
Mallee District.	Karkaroc ...	...	...	1871		349	134	3,433	9,403
	Tatchera ...	...	...	1871		563	3,282	5,204	8,575
Northern District.	Gladstone ...	...	...	1871	64,969	16,688	19,995	18,726	17,953
	Gunbower ...	...	...	1871		614	7,620	8,706	8,167
Northern District.	Bendigo ...	...	...	1871		46,109	56,653	52,756	58,060
	Rodney ...	...	...	1871		3,280	7,390	18,159	19,140
Northern District.	Moir ...	...	...	1871	31,931	3,352	22,772	32,723	34,663
	Delatite ...	...	...	1871		11,903	14,511	19,663	20,544
North- Eastern District.	Bogong ...	...	...	1871		25,797	22,997	24,142	30,485
	Benambra ...	...	...	1871		1,228	3,711	6,042	7,074
North- Eastern District.	Wonnangatta ...	...	...	1871		3,972	2,841	2,068	2,271
Gippsland District.	Croajingolong ...	...	...	1871	6,398	372	495	1,779	2,147
	Tambo ...	...	...	1871		486	811	2,262	2,648
Gippsland District.	Dargo ...	...	...	1871		2,222	2,879	4,221	5,879
	Tanjil ...	...	...	1871		11,001	15,279	18,872	20,110
Gippsland District.	Buln Buln ...	...	...	1871		4,116	11,456	27,195	33,730
Shipping and residue ...				...	5,279	2,994	3,797	3,648	4,106

NOTE.—The boundaries of all the counties then proclaimed can be found in the *Government Gazette* of 1853, page 897, the remainder in the *Gazette* of 1871, page 333. Talbot was enlarged in 1871.

The boundary between Polwarth, Grenville, and Heytesbury was redefined in 1881, see page 589, *Government Gazette*; that between Mornington and Buln Buln in 1894, see page 3831, *Government Gazette*.

Prior to 1871 the counties of Lowan, Borong, Kara Kara, Millewa, Weeah, Karkaroc, Tatchera, and Gladstone were known as the Wimmera Pastoral District; the counties of Gunbower and Bendigo as the Loddon Pastoral District; the counties of Moira, Delatite, Bogong, Benambra, and half of Wonnangatta as the Murray Pastoral District; and the counties of Croajingolong, Tambo, Dargo, Tanjil, Buln Buln, and half of Wonnangatta as the Gippsland Pastoral District.

Not fully correct.  
See footnotes to 1881 Census tables.

## Numerical Increase of Population in each County, 1861-1901..

TABLE VIII.—Showing the Numerical Increase or Diminution of the Population in each County between the last Five Censuses.

Counties.							Numerical Increase or Diminution.			
							1861 to 1871.	1871 to 1881.	1881 to 1891.	1891 to 1901.
Total ... ..							191,206	130,818	278,059	60,936
North Central District.	{ Bourke ...	...	...	...	...	...	70,032	70,804	209,427	5,924
	{ Grant ...	...	...	...	...	...	8,309	-7,655	3,426	1,435
	{ Mornington ...	...	...	...	...	...	3,029	4,070	8,149	6,943
	{ Evelyn ...	...	...	...	...	...	2,380	1,230	2,745	3,546
North Central District.	{ Anglesey ...	...	...	...	...	...	3,743	664	2,300	576
	{ Dalhousie ...	...	...	...	...	...	5,969	-5,096	139	-1,136
	{ Talbot ...	...	...	...	...	...	19,234	-16,799	-8,875	-1,690
Western District.	{ Grenville ...	...	...	...	...	...	30,763	-16,758	-2,184	6,171
	{ Polwarth ...	...	...	...	...	...	1,666	1,693	2,831	2,304
	{ Heytesbury ...	...	...	...	...	...	2,090	1,617	1,338	444
	{ Hampden ...	...	...	...	...	...	3,907	81	916	2,155
	{ Ripon ...	...	...	...	...	...	4,010	-1,669	-458	806
	{ Villiers ...	...	...	...	...	...	7,139	-280	1,106	168
	{ Normanby ...	...	...	...	...	...	2,724	874	-6	250
	{ Dundas ...	...	...	...	...	...	3,300	902	433	608
	{ Follett ...	...	...	...	...	...	544	1,096	413	-34
Mallee District.	{ Lowan ...	...	...	...	...	...	12,668	4,825	10,112	-2,630
	{ Borung ...	...	...	...	...	...		16,017	3,488	75
	{ Kara Kara ...	...	...	...	...	...		6,904	-459	375
Mallee District.	{ Millewa ...	...	...	...	...	...	12,668	58	5	-60
	{ Weeah ...	...	...	...	...	...		4	10	346
	{ Karkarooc ...	...	...	...	...	...		-215	3,299	5,970
	{ Tatchera ...	...	...	...	...	...		2,719	1,922	3,371
Northern District.	{ Gladstone ...	...	...	...	...	...	-18,246	3,307	-1,269	-773
	{ Gunbower ...	...	...	...	...	...		7,006	1,086	-539
	{ Bendigo ...	...	...	...	...	...		10,544	-3,897	5,304
	{ Rodney ...	...	...	...	...	...		10,769	996	-15
	{ Moira ...	...	...	...	...	...		19,420	9,951	1,940
North-Eastern District.	{ Delatite ...	...	...	...	...	...	14,321	2,608	5,152	881
	{ Bogong ...	...	...	...	...	...		-2,800	1,145	6,343
	{ Benambra ...	...	...	...	...	...		2,483	2,331	1,032
	{ Womnangatta ...	...	...	...	...	...		-1,131	-773	203
Gippsland District.	{ Croajingolong ...	...	...	...	...	...	11,799	123	1,284	368
	{ Tambo ...	...	...	...	...	...		325	1,451	386
	{ Dargo ...	...	...	...	...	...		657	1,342	1,658
	{ Tanjil ...	...	...	...	...	...		4,278	3,593	1,238
	{ Buln Buln ...	...	...	...	...	...		7,340	15,739	6,535
	{ Shipping and residue ...	...	...	...	...	...		-2,285	803	458
Shipping and residue ... ..							-2,285	803	-149	458

NOTE.—The minus (-) sign indicates a decrease.

## Centesimal Increase of Population in each County, 1861-1901.

TABLE IX.—Showing the Centesimal Increase or Decrease of the Population in each County between the last Five Censuses.

Counties.					Centesimal Increase or Decrease.			
					1861 to 1871.	1871 to 1881.	1881 to 1891.	1891 to 1901.
Total ... ..					35'39	17'88	32'24	5'34
North Central District.	{	Bourke ... ..	...	...	42'00	29'90	68'09	1'15
		Grant ... ..	...	...	12'68	-10'37	5'18	2'06
		Mornington ... ..	...	...	69'35	55'02	71'06	35'39
		Evelyn ... ..	...	...	65'80	20'51	37'98	35'56
	{	Anglesey ... ..	...	...	214'01	12'09	37'36	6'81
		Dalhousie ... ..	...	...	29'11	-19'25	'65	-5'28
		Talbot ... ..	...	...	29'35	-19'82	-13'06	-2'86
	{	Grenville ... ..	...	...	102'02	-27'51	-4'95	14'70
		Polwarth ... ..	...	...	76'74	44'12	51'19	27'56
		Heytesbury ... ..	...	...	215'69	52'86	28'61	7'38
Hampden ... ..		...	...	119'66	1'13	12'63	26'38	
Ripon ... ..		...	...	40'10	-11'91	-3'71	6'78	
Villiers ... ..		...	...	51'39	-1'33	5'33	'77	
Normanby ... ..		...	...	33'94	8'13	-'05	2'15	
Dundas ... ..		...	...	91'97	13'10	5'56	7'39	
Wimmera District.	Follett ... ..	...	...	78'16	88'39	17'68	-1'24	
{	Lowan ... ..	...	...	45'78	256'24	150'75	-15'64	
	Borung ... ..	...	...		143'78	12'84	'24	
	Kara Kara ... ..	...	...		71'83	-2'78	2'34	
	{	Millewa ... ..	...		...	45'78	53'21	2'99
Weeah ... ..		...	...	...	250'00		2,471'43	
Karkarooc ... ..		...	...	-61'60	2,461'94		173'90	
Tatchera ... ..		...	...	482'95	58'57		64'78	
{	Gladstone ... ..	...	...	-28'08	19'82	-6'35	-4'13	
	Gunbower ... ..	...	...		1,141'04	14'25	-6'19	
	Bendigo ... ..	...	...		22'87	-6'88	10'05	
	Rodney ... ..	...	...		145'72	5'49	-'08	
	Molra ... ..	...	...		579'36	43'70	5'93	
North- Eastern District.	{	Delatite ... ..	...	...	44'85	21'91	35'50	4'48
		Bogong ... ..	...	...		-10'85	4'98	26'27
		Benambra ... ..	...	...		202'20	62'82	17'08
		Wonnangatta ... ..	...	...		-28'47	-27'21	9'83
Gippsland District.	{	Croajingolong ... ..	...	...	184'43	33'06	259'39	20'68
		Tambo ... ..	...	...		66'87	178'91	17'06
		Dargo ... ..	...	...		29'57	46'61	39'28
		Tanjil ... ..	...	...		38'89	23'52	6'56
		Buln Buln ... ..	...	...		178'33	137'39	24'03
Shipping and residue ... ..					-43'28	26'82	-3'92	12'55

NOTE.—The minus ( - ) sign indicates a decrease.

Proportion of Females to Males in each County, 1861-1901.

TABLE X.—Showing the Number of Females to 100 Males in each County at the last Five Censuses.

Counties.						Number of Females to each 100 Males.				
						1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Total ... ..						64·40	82·40	90·75	90·57	98·94
Central District.	{ Bourke ... ..	...	...	...	...	88·79	97·07	102·84	97·82	110·53
	{ Grant ... ..	...	...	...	...	81·58	92·80	98·24	97·67	103·67
	{ Mornington ... ..	...	...	...	...	72·65	78·67	80·04	78·15	87·38
	{ Evelyn ... ..	...	...	...	...	64·33	70·51	80·22	77·85	81·62
North-Central District.	{ Anglesey ... ..	...	...	...	...	56·58	62·05	76·79	80·30	88·83
	{ Dalhousie ... ..	...	...	...	...	60·41	79·62	89·24	86·87	93·12
	{ Talbot ... ..	...	...	...	...	46·23	72·75	84·05	87·40	95·30
Western District.	{ Grenville ... ..	...	...	...	...	62·08	85·35	93·90	98·90	102·89
	{ Polwarth ... ..	...	...	...	...	74·94	82·54	91·15	82·87	78·79
	{ Heytesbury ... ..	...	...	...	...	78·78	86·18	87·94	82·13	89·22
	{ Hampden ... ..	...	...	...	...	64·82	77·17	81·46	87·97	92·07
	{ Ripon ... ..	...	...	...	...	45·33	70·77	82·05	83·46	82·81
	{ Villiers ... ..	...	...	...	...	84·78	84·13	92·39	93·68	99·65
	{ Normanby ... ..	...	...	...	...	90·55	91·96	96·78	95·59	96·78
	{ Dundas ... ..	...	...	...	...	70·21	84·81	88·67	90·35	98·45
	{ Follett ... ..	...	...	...	...	79·84	81·55	87·63	95·24	99·78
Wimmera District.	{ Lowan ... ..	...	...	...	...	35·50	63·17	70·56	84·57	93·67
	{ Borung ... ..	...	...	...	...		72·77	82·38	81·63	93·65
	{ Kara Kara ... ..	...	...	...	...		58·02	77·39	81·63	89·45
Mallee District.	{ Millewa ... ..	...	...	...	...	49·66	73·02	63·72	62·26	64·71
	{ Weeah ... ..	...	...	...	...		...	...	16·67	64·38
	{ Karkaroc ... ..	...	...	...	...		33·72	41·05	50·31	69·39
	{ Tatchera ... ..	...	...	...	...		45·10	68·91	66·10	75·61
Northern District.	{ Gladstone ... ..	...	...	...	...	41·32	62·98	73·76	81·33	88·23
	{ Gunbower ... ..	...	...	...	...		49·03	77·79	78·91	88·48
	{ Bendigo ... ..	...	...	...	...		76·94	91·95	95·50	100·93
	{ Rodney ... ..	...	...	...	...		65·14	81·17	82·88	85·36
	{ Moira ... ..	...	...	...	...		59·32	72·97	77·61	87·22
North-Eastern District.	{ Delatite ... ..	...	...	...	...	40·85	58·81	77·48	80·01	87·50
	{ Bogong ... ..	...	...	...	...		68·33	79·34	74·60	79·12
	{ Benambra ... ..	...	...	...	...		42·46	63·91	73·92	76·59
	{ Wonnangatta ... ..	...	...	...	...		58·37	76·71	71·48	67·48
Gippsland District.	{ Croajingolong ... ..	...	...	...	...	63·21	44·75	63·37	58·41	68·92
	{ Tambo ... ..	...	...	...	...		64·19	63·50	65·96	73·87
	{ Dargo ... ..	...	...	...	...		36·32	56·21	61·79	70·65
	{ Tanjil ... ..	...	...	...	...		73·63	85·13	89·99	91·82
	{ Buln Buln ... ..	...	...	...	...		66·77	75·57	70·30	81·27
Shipping and residue ... ..						15·24	14·98	30·48	26·27	29·81



## Population and Dwellings to the Square Mile in Counties, 1871-1901.

TABLE XI.—Showing the Average Number of Persons and of Inhabited Dwellings to the Square Mile in each County at the last Four Censuses.

Counties.				Area in Square Miles.	Average Number of Persons to the Square Mile.				Average Number of Inhabited Dwellings to the Square Mile.			
					1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Total ... ..				87,884	8·30*	9·79*	12·95*	13·64*	1·71	1·94	2·55	2·75
Central District.	{ Bourke ... ..	...	...	1,721	136·47	178·72	300·41	303·85	25·81	33·13	57·49	60·03
	{ Grant ... ..	...	...	1,834	39·87	36·08	37·95	38·73	7·84	7·01	7·58	8·05
	{ Mornington ... ..	...	...	1,625	4·35	7·06	12·07	16·34	·87	1·47	2·48	3·31
	{ Evelyn ... ..	...	...	1,172	4·93	6·17	8·51	11·53	1·07	1·30	1·72	2·58
North-Central District.	{ Anglesey ... ..	...	...	1,647	3·22	3·74	5·13	5·48	·75	·80	1·02	1·07
	{ Dalhousie ... ..	...	...	1,310	20·14	16·32	16·42	15·56	4·23	3·19	3·35	3·34
	{ Talbot ... ..	...	...	1,621	51·53	41·93	36·45	35·41	12·18	9·35	8·10	7·85
Western District.	{ Grenville ... ..	...	...	1,465	41·24	30·14	28·65	32·86	8·76	5·94	5·79	6·75
	{ Polwarth ... ..	...	...	1,225	3·24	4·51	6·83	8·71	·57	·84	1·30	1·76
	{ Heytesbury ... ..	...	...	920	3·32	5·08	6·54	7·02	·61	·90	1·26	1·34
	{ Hampden ... ..	...	...	1,561	4·54	4·65	5·23	6·61	·88	·85	·97	1·18
	{ Ripon ... ..	...	...	1,759	7·91	7·02	6·76	7·21	1·64	1·42	1·30	1·48
	{ Villiers... ..	...	...	1,637	12·82	12·68	13·35	13·45	2·21	2·20	2·41	2·57
	{ Normanby ... ..	...	...	2,013	5·34	5·77	5·90	5·90	·94	1·07	1·10	1·16
	{ Dundas ... ..	...	...	2,028	3·22	3·84	4·05	4·35	·57	·70	·75	·82
	{ Follett ... ..	...	...	1,103	1·12	2·12	2·49	2·46	·19	·38	·45	·45
Wimmera District.	{ Lowan ... ..	...	...	4,971	·37	1·35	3·38	2·85	·05	·26	·62	·50
	{ Borung ... ..	...	...	4,282	2·60	6·34	7·16	7·17	·57	1·31	1·34	1·36
	{ Kara Kara ... ..	...	...	2,301	4·11	7·18	6·98	7·14	1·06	1·55	1·41	1·44
Mallee District.	{ Millewa ... ..	...	...	3,572	·03	·05	·05	·03	·005	·01	·01	·004
	{ Weeah... ..	...	...	4,004	...	·001	·003	·09	...	·0002	·001	·02
	{ Karkaroc ... ..	...	...	5,933	·06	·02	·58	1·58	·008	·01	·15	·33
	{ Tatchera ... ..	...	...	3,341	·17	·98	1·56	2·57	·03	·20	·32	·51
Northern District.	{ Gunbower ... ..	...	...	1,348	·45	5·65	6·46	6·06	·07	1·18	1·28	1·12
	{ Gladstone ... ..	...	...	1,802	9·21	11·10	10·39	9·96	2·63	2·84	2·46	2·26
	{ Bendigo ... ..	...	...	1,949	23·41	29·07	27·07	29·79	5·18	6·05	5·55	6·33
	{ Rodney ... ..	...	...	1,699	4·32	10·69	11·27	11·27	1·02	2·07	2·12	2·24
	{ Moira ... ..	...	...	3,104	1·07	7·34	10·54	11·17	·18	1·44	1·88	2·04
North-Eastern District.	{ Delatite ... ..	...	...	3,240	3·68	4·48	6·07	6·34	·79	·94	1·23	1·26
	{ Bogong ... ..	...	...	3,069	8·34	7·49	7·87	9·93	1·80	1·59	1·57	2·03
	{ Benambra ... ..	...	...	2,749	·45	1·35	2·20	2·57	·08	·32	·44	·51
	{ Wonnangatta ... ..	...	...	2,224	1·77	1·28	·93	1·02	·50	·32	·24	·26
Gippsland District.	{ Croaingingolong ... ..	...	...	3,396	·12	·15	·52	·63	·03	·03	·12	·14
	{ Tambo... ..	...	...	1,958	·23	·41	1·16	1·35	·04	·07	·22	·26
	{ Dargo ... ..	...	...	1,744	1·32	1·65	2·42	3·37	·36	·42	·57	·84
	{ Tanjil ... ..	...	...	2,818	3·80	5·42	6·70	7·14	·81	1·10	1·33	1·49
	{ Buln Buln ... ..	...	...	3,739	1·14	3·06	7·27	9·02	·25	·63	1·65	1·81

\* Exclusive of persons in ships.

## Population and Dwellings in Cities, Towns, and Boroughs, 1891-1901..

TABLE XII.—Showing the Population and Inhabited Dwellings in each City, Town, and Borough at the Censuses of 1891 and 1901, and the Increase or Decrease in each during the interval.

\* \* (c) signifies City, and (t) Town in 1901; all the rest were Boroughs in that year.

NOTE.—The plus sign (+) indicates an increase, the minus sign (−) a decrease between the two Censuses.

Cities, Towns, and Boroughs.		Population.		Inhabited Dwellings.		Increase or Decrease of—		
		1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	Population.	Inhabited Dwellings.	
CENTRAL DISTRICT.	Metropolitan Area.	Melbourne (c) ...	73,361 ✓	68,374	12,542	12,298	- 4,987	- 244
		North Melbourne (t) ...	20,997 ✓	18,120	3,981	3,640	- 2,877	- 341
		Brunswick (t) ...	21,961 ✓	24,141	4,418	4,887	+ 2,180	+ 469
		Flemington and Ken- sington ...	9,958 ✓	10,946	1,952	2,216	+ 988	+ 264
		Essendon (t) ...	14,411 ✓	17,426	2,875	3,499	+ 3,015	+ 624
		Northcote (t) ...	7,458 ✓	9,677	1,481	1,878	+ 2,219	+ 397
		Fitzroy (c) ...	32,453 ✓	31,687	6,174	6,346	- 766	+ 172
		Collingwood (c) ...	35,070 ✓	32,749	7,141	6,803	- 2,321	- 338
		Kew ...	8,462 ✓	9,469	1,331	1,586	+ 1,007	+ 255
		Hawthorn (c) ...	19,585 ✓	21,430	3,797	4,390	+ 1,845	+ 593
		Richmond (c) ...	38,797 ✓	37,824	7,985	7,908	- 973	- 77
		Prahran (c) ...	39,703 ✓	40,441	7,904	8,437	+ 738	+ 533
		Malvern (t) ...	8,136	10,619	1,561	2,114	+ 2,483	+ 553
		Caulfield ...	8,005	9,541	1,524	1,869	+ 1,536	+ 345
		Oakleigh ...	1,236 ✓	1,273	246	275	+ 37	+ 29
		Brighton (t) ...	9,858 ✓	10,047	1,851	1,982	+ 189	+ 131
		St. Kilda (c) ...	19,838 ✓	20,542	3,716	3,955	+ 704	+ 239
		South Melbourne (c) ...	41,724 ✓	40,619	8,005	8,056	- 1,105	+ 51
		Port Melbourne (t) ...	13,067 ✓	12,176	2,630	2,439	- 891	- 191
		Footscray (c) ...	19,149 ✓	18,318	3,777	3,582	- 831	- 195
		Williamstown (t) ...	15,960 ✓	14,052	3,232	2,942	- 1,908	- 290
		Buninyong ...	1,183 ✓	1,292	266	288	+ 109	+ 22
		Ballarat East (t) ...	16,592 ✓	18,324	3,508	3,944	+ 1,732	+ 436
		Geelong (t) ...	11,666 ✓	12,418	2,264	2,506	+ 752	+ 242
		Geelong West ...	5,779 ✓	5,871	1,261	1,343	+ 92	+ 82
		Newtown and Chilwell ...	5,249 ✓	5,049	1,016	1,048	- 200	+ 32
		Queencliff ...	1,905 ✓	2,025	320	367	+ 120	+ 47
NORTH CENTRAL DISTRICT.		Malmsbury ...	1,367 ✓	1,121	278	246	- 246	- 32
		Daylesford ...	3,839 ✓	3,384	811	739	- 455	- 72
		Creswick ...	3,095 ✓	3,060	677	667	- 35	- 10
		Castlemaine ...	4,770 ✓	5,703	1,063	1,211	+ 933	+ 148
		Chewton ...	1,212 ✓	1,229	331	304	+ 17	- 27
		Carisbrook ...	1,835 ✓	1,236	227	248	+ 101	+ 21
		Majorca ...	1,005 ✓	719	237	173	- 286	- 64
		Maryborough ...	4,994 ✓	5,622	1,023	1,170	+ 628	+ 147
		Talbot ...	1,439 ✓	1,197	353	308	- 242	- 45
		Clunes ...	3,486 ✓	2,426	718	581	- 1,060	- 137
WESTERN DISTRICT.		Ballarat (c) ...	24,257 ✓	25,499	4,655	5,046	+ 1,242	+ 391
		Sebastopol ...	2,578 ✓	2,969	524	647	+ 391	+ 123
		Browns and Scarsdale ...	687 ✓	834	160	183	+ 147	+ 23
		Smythesdale ...	421 ✓	443	97	104	+ 22	+ 7
		Warrnambool (t) ...	6,582 ✓	6,404	1,145	1,253	- 178	+ 108
		Ararat ...	3,151 ✓	3,580	529	586	+ 429	+ 57
		Hamilton ...	3,373 ✓	4,024	627	762	+ 651	+ 135
		Koroit ...	1,694 ✓	1,684	316	332	- 10	+ 16
		Port Fairy ...	1,864 ✓	1,990	373	386	+ 126	+ 13
		Portland ...	2,284 ✓	2,185	459	471	- 99	+ 12
WIMMERA DISTRICT.		Horsham ...	2,678 ✓	2,724	497	501	+ 46	+ 4
		Stawell ...	5,183 ✓	5,318	1,084	1,133	+ 135	+ 49
		St. Arnaud ...	3,045 ✓	3,656	614	717	+ 611	+ 103
NORTHERN DISTRICT.		Inglewood ...	1,367 ✓	1,320	316	310	- 47	- 6
		Dunolly ...	1,451 ✓	1,384	352	324	- 67	- 28
		Tarnagulla ...	713 ✓	729	183	174	+ 16	- 9
		Bendigo (c) ...	26,774 ✓	30,774	5,493	6,509	+ 4,000	+ 1,016
		Eaglehawk ...	7,315 ✓	8,367	1,528	1,848	+ 1,052	+ 320
		Raywood ...	469 ✓	461	101	95	- 8	- 6
NORTH-EASTERN DISTRICT.		Echuca ...	4,354 ✓	4,089	877	864	- 265	- 13
		Wangaratta ...	2,051 ✓	2,621	375	474	+ 570	+ 99
GIPPSLAND DISTRICT.		Rutherglen ...	704 ✓	1,748	137	362	+ 1,044	+ 225
		Sale ...	3,442 ✓	3,462	693	692	+ 20	- 1

# Population and Dwellings in Cities, Towns, and Boroughs, 1901.

TABLE XIII.—Showing the Area in Acres; the Population; the Inhabited Dwellings and their Rooms; the Average Number of Persons and Dwellings to an Acre, of Females to 100 Males, and of Persons to an Inhabited Dwelling and to a Room in each City, Town, and Borough at the Census of 1901.

\* \* (c) signifies City, and (t) Town; all the rest are Boroughs.

Cities, Towns, and Boroughs.			Area in Acres.	Population.			Inhabited Dwellings.	Rooms in Inhabited Dwellings.	Average Number of—				
				Persons.	Males.	Females.			Persons to an Acre.	Inhabited Dwellings to an Acre.	Females to 100 Males.	Persons to an Inhabited Dwelling.	Persons to a Room.
Total—Cities, Towns, and Boroughs*			227,630	646,412	305,604	340,808	130,018	713,987	2·84	·57	111·52	4·97	·91
CENTRAL DISTRICT. Metropolitan Area.	Melbourne (c) ...	...	6,005	68,374	34,161	34,213	12,298	75,581	11·39	2·05	100·15	5·56	·91
	North Melbourne (t) ...	...	565	18,120	8,876	9,244	3,640	16,896	32·07	6·44	104·15	4·98	1·07
	Brunswick (t) ...	...	2,722	24,141	11,470	12,671	4,887	23,660	8·87	1·80	110·47	4·94	1·02
	Flemington and Kensington ...	...	1,088	10,946	5,361	5,585	2,216	10,865	10·06	2·04	104·18	4·94	1·01
	Essendon (t) ...	...	4,000	17,426	8,087	9,339	3,499	20,196	4·36	·87	115·48	4·98	·86
	Northcote (t) ...	...	2,850	9,677	4,646	5,031	1,878	9,345	3·40	·66	108·29	5·15	1·04
	Fitzroy (c) ...	...	923	31,687	14,808	16,879	6,346	33,593	34·33	6·87	113·99	4·99	·94
	Collingwood (c) ...	...	1,139	32,749	15,383	17,366	6,803	31,285	28·75	5·97	112·89	4·81	1·05
	Kew ...	...	3,553	9,469	4,354	5,115	1,586	10,913	2·66	·45	117·48	5·97	·87
	Hawthorn (c) ...	...	2,400	21,430	9,484	11,946	4,390	28,165	8·93	1·83	125·96	4·88	·76
	Richmond (c) ...	...	1,430	37,824	18,074	19,750	7,908	37,804	26·45	5·53	109·27	4·78	1·00
	Prahran (c) ...	...	2,320	40,441	17,700	22,741	8,437	48,884	17·43	3·64	128·48	4·79	·83
	Malvern (t) ...	...	3,989	10,619	4,656	5,963	2,114	13,956	2·65	·53	128·07	5·02	·76
	Caulfield ...	...	6,080	9,541	4,361	5,180	1,869	12,544	1·57	·31	118·78	5·11	·76
	Oakleigh ...	...	2,178	1,273	613	660	275	1,491	·58	·13	107·67	4·63	·85
	Brighton (t) ...	...	3,288	10,047	4,443	5,604	1,982	12,687	3·06	·60	126·13	5·07	·79
	St. Kilda (c) ...	...	2,049	20,542	8,803	11,739	3,955	26,586	10·03	1·93	133·35	5·19	·77
	South Melbourne (c) ...	...	2,311	40,619	19,412	21,207	8,056	40,328	17·58	3·49	109·25	5·04	1·01
	Port Melbourne (t) ...	...	2,366	12,176	5,989	6,187	2,439	11,163	5·15	1·03	103·31	4·99	1·09
	Footscray (c) ...	...	2,577	18,318	9,094	9,224	3,582	17,049	7·11	1·39	101·43	5·11	1·07
	Williamstown (t) ...	...	2,775	14,052	6,793	7,259	2,942	15,864	5·06	1·06	106·86	4·78	·89
	Buninyong ...	...	3,424	1,292	627	665	288	1,614	·38	·08	106·06	4·49	·80
	Ballarat East (t) ...	...	4,331	18,324	8,940	9,384	3,944	20,291	4·23	·91	104·97	4·65	·90
	Geelong (t) ...	...	3,012	12,418	5,873	6,545	2,506	14,725	4·13	·83	111·44	4·96	·84
	Geelong West ...	...	859	5,871	2,678	3,193	1,343	7,060	6·83	1·56	119·23	4·37	·83
	Newtown and Chilwell ...	...	1,422	5,049	2,176	2,873	1,048	6,235	3·55	·74	132·02	4·82	·81
	Queenscliff ...	...	2,173	2,025	952	1,073	367	2,563	·93	·17	112·71	5·52	·79
NORTH CENTRAL DISTRICT.	Malmsbury ...	...	4,214	1,121	540	581	246	1,315	·27	·06	107·59	4·56	·85
	Daylesford ...	...	4,062	3,384	1,556	1,828	739	4,222	·83	·18	117·48	4·58	·80
	Creswick ...	...	4,760	3,060	1,470	1,590	667	3,442	·64	·14	108·16	4·59	·89
	Castlemaine ...	...	5,760	5,703	2,801	2,902	1,211	6,631	·99	·21	103·61	4·71	·86
	Chewton ...	...	5,760	1,229	633	596	304	1,385	·21	·05	94·15	4·04	·89
	Carisbrook ...	...	5,395	1,236	629	607	248	1,313	·23	·05	96·50	4·98	·94
	Mairora ...	...	5,005	719	361	358	173	832	·14	·03	99·17	4·16	·86
	Myborough ...	...	5,760	5,622	2,745	2,877	1,170	6,311	·98	·20	104·81	4·81	·89
	Tailem ...	...	5,578	1,197	580	617	308	1,558	·21	·06	106·38	3·89	·77
	Clunes ...	...	5,760	2,426	1,048	1,378	581	3,470	·42	·10	131·49	4·18	·70

\* The population and dwellings shown in these totals do not include an allowance for the migratory population, and so differ from the totals given in Part "Inhabitants and Houses."

# Population and Dwellings in Cities, Towns, and Boroughs, 1901—continued.

TABLE X. II.—Showing the Area in Acres ; the Population ; the Inhabited Dwellings and their Rooms ; the Average Number of Persons and Dwellings to an Acre, of Females to 100 Males, and of Persons to an Inhabited Dwelling and to a Room in each City, Town, and Borough at the Census of 1901—continued.

\* \* (c) signifies City, and (t) Town ; all the rest are Boroughs.

Cities, Towns, and Boroughs.				Area in Acres.	Population.			Inhabited Dwellings.	Rooms in Inhabited Dwellings.	Average Number of—					
					Persons.	Males.	Females.			Persons to an Acre.	Inhabited Dwellings to an Acre.	Females to 100 Males.	Persons to an Inhabited Dwelling.	Persons to a Room.	
WESTERN DISTRICT.	{	Ballarat (c)	...	...	4,090	25,499	11,654	13,845	5,046	30,544	6·23	1·23	118·80	5·05	·83
		Sebastopol	...	...	1,880	2,969	1,432	1,537	647	3,472	1·58	·34	107·33	4·59	·86
		Browns and Scarsdale	...	...	5,760	834	437	397	183	900	·14	·03	90·85	4·56	·93
		Smythesdale	...	...	1,440	443	221	222	104	538	·31	·07	100·45	4·26	·82
		Warrnambool (t)	...	...	3,450	6,404	2,941	3,463	1,253	7,345	1·86	·36	117·74	5·11	·87
		Ararat	...	...	3,840	3,580	1,795	1,785	586	3,504	·93	·15	99·44	6·11	1·02
		Hamilton	...	...	5,100	4,024	1,942	2,082	762	4,348	·79	·15	107·21	5·28	·93
		Koroit	...	...	5,599	1,684	862	822	332	1,785	·30	·06	95·36	5·07	·94
		Port Fairy	...	...	5,902	1,990	968	1,022	386	2,280	·34	·07	105·58	5·16	·87
		Portland	...	...	2,860	2,185	965	1,220	471	2,865	·76	·16	126·42	4·64	·76
WIMMERA DISTRICT.	{	Horsham	...	...	5,760	2,724	1,293	1,431	501	2,827	·47	·09	110·67	5·44	·96
		Stawell ...	...	...	5,996	5,318	2,485	2,833	1,133	6,302	·89	·19	114·00	4·69	·84
		St. Arnaud	...	...	6,355	3,656	1,815	1,841	717	3,616	·58	·11	101·43	5·10	1·01
NORTHERN DISTRICT.	{	Inglewood	...	...	2,560	1,320	669	651	310	1,529	·52	·12	97·31	4·26	·86
		Dunolly	...	...	5,760	1,384	698	686	324	1,631	·24	·06	98·28	4·27	·85
		Tarnagulla	...	...	5,133	729	357	372	174	871	·14	·03	104·20	4·19	·84
		Bendigo (c)	...	...	7,900	30,774	14,681	16,093	6,509	34,579	3·90	·82	109·62	4·73	·89
		Eaglehawk	...	...	3,640	8,367	4,132	4,235	1,848	9,289	2·30	·51	102·49	4·53	·90
		Raywood	...	...	5,760	461	262	199	95	430	·08	·02	75·95	4·85	1·07
		Echuca ...	...	...	4,308	4,089	2,035	2,054	864	4,967	·95	·20	100·93	4·73	·82
NORTH-EASTERN DISTRICT.															
		Wangaratta	...	...	3,932	2,621	1,279	1,342	474	2,646	·67	·12	104·93	5·53	·99
		Rutherglen	...	...	1,280	1,748	918	830	362	1,852	1·37	·28	90·41	4·83	·94
GIPPSLAND DISTRICT.															
		Sale	...	...	5,442	3,462	1,586	1,876	692	4,045	·64	·13	118·28	5·00	·86

## Population and Dwellings in Shires, 1891 and 1901.

TABLE XIV.—Showing, according to the Censuses of 1891 and 1901, the Population and Inhabited Dwellings of Shires existing in 1901; also the Increase or Decrease of Population and Dwellings in each Shire between the two Censuses.

Names of Shires in 1901.				Population within Present Boundaries.			Inhabited Dwellings within Present Boundaries.		
				Area in 1901. Sq. Miles	Number.		Increase+. Decrease—.	Number.	
					1891.	1901.		1891.	1901.
Central District.	Metn. Area.	Coburg...	...	7½	5,752	6,772	+ 1,020	1,023	1,260
		Preston	...	13¾	3,569	4,059	+ 490	659	761
		Boroondara	...	13	6,204	8,602	+ 2,398	1,241	1,674
		Wyndham	...	275	2,046	2,757	+ 711	388	534
		Braybrook	...	92	1,556	1,430	- 126	312	286
		Keilor	...	53	596	613	+ 17	128	145
		Broadmeadows	...	74	1,779	1,727	- 52	312	313
		Epping*	...	81	1,269	1,182	- 87	237	227
		Heidelberg	...	41	4,413	5,008	+ 595	716	817
		Templestowe*	...	20½	818	932	+ 114	181	209
		Doncaster	...	13½	852	1,035	+ 183	163	208
		Nunawading	...	23½	4,449	4,676	+ 227	880	950
		Mulgrave*	...	25½	1,677	2,038	+ 361	328	390
		Moorabbin	...	32	6,542	7,417	+ 875	1,240	1,444
		Dandenong	...	60	2,450	2,955	+ 505	529	593
		Ferntree Gully†	...	121	1,078	2,805	+ 1,727	324	626
		Lilydale†	...	179	4,616	5,348	+ 732	875	1,145
		Eltham	...	216	2,874	3,377	+ 503	567	740
		Whittlesea†	...	134	1,857	2,118	+ 261	383	419
		Merriang†	...	121	1,086	1,019	- 67	227	215
		Springfield	...	111	915	631	- 284	175	123
		Lancefield	...	38	1,238	1,198	- 40	222	233
		Romsey	...	85	1,899	1,709	- 190	337	360
		Bulla	...	112	2,125	2,125	...	300	283
		Gisborne	...	100	2,162	2,221	+ 59	415	436
		Melton	...	101½	1,189	1,233	+ 44	211	255
		Bacchus Marsh	...	210	2,479	2,561	+ 82	509	522
		Ballan	...	359	6,451	5,594	- 857	1,313	1,293
		Bungaree	...	88	4,466	4,260	- 206	941	910
		Buninyong	...	296	6,982	6,197	- 785	1,443	1,332
		Meredith	...	181	1,261	1,374	+ 113	251	306
		Bannockburn	...	136	1,803	1,767	- 36	319	338
		Corio...	...	243	2,167	2,258	+ 91	428	433
		Barrabool	...	195	2,098	1,901	- 197	395	373
		South Barwon...	...	63	2,159	2,319	+ 160	408	456
		Bellarine	...	128	4,911	4,601	- 310	914	906
		Flinders and Kangerong	...	184	2,518	2,516	- 2	476	518
		Mornington	...	35	1,312	1,301	- 11	271	268
		Frankston and Hastings ‡	...	83	2,384	2,301	- 83	484	508
		Phillip Island and Woolamai	...	258	1,917	2,791	+ 874	380	544
		Poowong and Jeetho	...	228	3,182	7,899	+ 4,717	706	1,552
		Cranbourne §	...	290	2,082	3,199	+ 1,117	435	601
		Berwick	...	387	4,080	5,084	+ 1,004	825	1,669
		Upper Yarra	...	444	779	1,448	+ 669	199	397
		Healesville	...	283	1,195	1,571	+ 376	226	312
North-Central District.		Alexandra	...	766	2,644	2,661	+ 17	539	570
		Yea	...	556	2,036	2,594	+ 558	416	506
		Seymour	...	382	4,293	4,165	- 128	792	784
		Broadford	...	218	1,628	1,840	+ 212	324	424
		Kilmore	...	92	2,593	2,245	- 348	505	508
		Pyalong	...	229	1,194	1,139	- 55	211	229
		McIvor §	...	580	4,090	4,297	+ 207	902	935
		Newham	...	91	2,492	2,404	- 88	479	491
		Kyneton	...	253	8,727	8,296	- 431	1,780	1,802
		Glenlyon	...	121	2,725	2,324	- 401	603	510
		Mount Franklin	...	107	2,921	2,593	- 328	733	630
		Creswick	...	198	7,993	7,179	- 814	1,603	1,500
		Newstead	...	105	2,145	2,276	+ 131	502	516
		Mount Alexander	...	50	2,362	2,543	+ 181	68	646
		Metcalfe	...	213	3,097	2,780	- 317	65	6
		Maldon	...	212	4,422	5,538	+ 1,116	1,019	1,240
Western District.		Tullaroop	...	222	3,757	3,471	- 286	874	767
		Talbot	...	184	1,745	1,515	- 230	426	352
		Lexton	...	300	2,039	1,923	- 116	474	446
		Ripon	...	588	4,504	4,493	- 11	1,030	975
		Ballarat	...	182	4,491	4,268	- 223	788	730
		Grenville	...	315	3,568	6,292	+ 2,724	880	1,429
		Leigh	...	381	1,680	2,203	+ 523	346	486
		Winchelsea	...	630	3,457	3,513	+ 56	637	676
		Colac...	...	1,094	7,525	10,457	+ 2,932	1,426	2,095
		Hampden	...	1,030	4,965	7,012	+ 2,047	914	1,272
		Heytesbury ‡	...	708	3,395	3,766	+ 371	694	734
		Warrnambool	...	610	9,199	9,121	- 78	1,605	1,687
		Mortlake	...	815	2,937	3,018	+ 81	583	532

For notes, see next page.



## Population and Dwellings in Shires, 1891-1901—continued.

TABLE XIV.—Showing, according to the Censuses of 1891 and 1901, the Population and Inhabited Dwellings of Shires existing in 1901, &amp;c.—continued.

Names of Shires in 1901.	Area in 1901. Sq. miles.	Population within Present Boundaries.			Inhabited Dwellings within Present Boundaries.		
		Number.		Increase+. Decrease—.	Number.		Increase+. Decrease—.
		1891.	1901.		1891.	1901.	
<b>Western District.</b> <i>—continued.</i>							
Ararat ...	1,556	4,623	5,564	+ 941	909	1,323	+ 414
Dundas ...	1,364	3,083	2,729	— 354	580	517	— 63
Mount Rouse ...	537	2,164	2,347	+ 183	416	442	+ 26
Minhamite ...	541	1,738	1,809	+ 71	319	350	+ 31
Belfast ...	201	2,650	2,664	+ 14	463	499	+ 36
Portland ...	1,460	5,365	5,730	+ 365	1,013	1,097	+ 84
Wannon ...	753	2,479	2,584	+ 105	452	475	+ 23
Gleneig ...	1,411	4,977	5,251	+ 274	917	999	+ 82
<b>Wimmera District.</b>							
Kowree § ...	2,114	3,983	3,727	— 256	784	671	— 113
Arapiles ...	769	3,274	2,801	— 473	562	483	— 79
Wimmera    ...	1,043	4,070	3,758	— 912	815	687	— 128
Stawell ...	994	3,756	3,517	— 239	797	732	— 65
Avoca ...	453	4,578	4,122	— 456	1,067	1,002	— 65
Kara Kara ...	911	4,584	4,484	— 100	879	898	+ 19
Dunmunkle ...	571	4,725	4,187	— 538	809	727	— 82
Donald *    ...	475	3,110	3,132	— 278	612	572	— 40
Borong ...	744	5,250	5,638	+ 388	900	998	+ 98
Dimboola    ...	3,253	4,079	4,786	+ 707	787	860	+ 73
Lowan    ...	1,623	5,047	4,108	— 939	892	692	— 200
Lawloit ...	2,265	3,056	2,209	— 847	588	400	— 188
<b>Mallee District.</b>							
Mildura ...	4,564	2,321	3,325	+ 1,004	646	723	+ 77
Karkaroc † ...	1,778	622	3,341	+ 2,719	96	662	+ 566
Birechip † ...	572	1,041	2,190	+ 1,149	193	412	+ 219
Wycheproof † ...	1,162	2,043	3,530	+ 1,487	402	743	+ 341
Castle Donnington † ...	3,392	1,327	4,115	+ 2,788	234	820	+ 586
Kerang *    ...	1,465	6,212	7,505	+ 1,293	1,253	1,374	+ 121
<b>Northern District.</b>							
Gordon    ...	772	3,389	3,500	+ 111	659	676	+ 17
Charlton † ...	455	3,507	3,236	— 271	540	589	+ 49
Korong ...	925	6,257	6,153	— 104	1,622	1,390	— 232
Bet Bet ...	337	3,568	3,177	— 391	964	805	— 159
Marong ...	562	7,345	7,310	— 35	1,547	1,550	+ 3
Strathfieldsaye ...	234	3,365	3,700	+ 335	729	844	+ 115
Huntly ...	335	3,414	3,711	+ 297	735	802	+ 67
East Loddon ...	455	1,717	1,417	— 300	285	272	— 13
Echuca    ...	749	4,430	4,075	— 355	872	753	— 119
Deakin † ...	366	2,235	2,078	— 157	360	396	+ 36
Waranga ...	700	6,616	5,801	— 815	1,335	1,219	— 116
Goulburn ...	260	3,358	3,001	— 357	621	545	— 76
Rodney ...	400	5,279	6,238	+ 959	900	1,150	+ 250
Numurkah ...	765	7,697	7,959	+ 262	1,421	1,474	+ 53
Shepparton ...	208	3,780	4,525	+ 745	676	877	+ 201
Tungamah * ...	602	6,477	6,639	+ 162	1,106	1,195	+ 89
Yarrawonga* ...	242	3,282	3,287	+ 5	563	602	+ 39
Benalla    ...	1,074	8,180	8,795	+ 615	1,507	1,655	+ 148
Violet Town † ...	359	2,414	2,766	+ 352	413	496	+ 83
Euroa    ...	564	5,439	5,452	+ 13	1,033	1,006	— 27
<b>North-Eastern District.</b>							
Mansfield ...	825	3,800	3,686	— 114	844	711	— 133
Howqua ...	806	1,434	1,729	+ 295	391	478	+ 87
Oxley ...	1,005	3,460	4,045	+ 585	665	767	+ 102
Bright § ...	1,543	4,480	5,009	+ 529	1,088	1,226	+ 138
Beechworth ...	314	7,355	7,384	+ 29	1,427	1,424	— 3
North Ovens ...	237	1,986	2,240	+ 254	376	413	+ 37
Rutherglen ...	205	3,397	5,960	+ 2,563	624	1,163	+ 539
Chiltern ...	95	2,260	2,830	+ 570	462	580	+ 118
Yackandandah    ...	561	3,566	4,170	+ 604	744	852	+ 108
Wodonga ...	104	1,737	1,837	+ 100	349	366	+ 17
Towong ...	2,545	5,105	6,765	+ 1,660	1,012	1,365	+ 353
Omeo ...	2,211	3,491	4,262	+ 771	768	1,075	+ 307
<b>Gippsland District.</b>							
Orbost † ...	3,721	2,098	3,350	+ 1,252	486	713	+ 227
Tambo ...	1,295	2,546	2,489	— 57	496	485	— 11
Bairnsdale † ...	1,118	7,546	8,178	+ 632	1,572	1,804	+ 232
Avon † ...	652	2,358	2,480	+ 122	462	474	+ 12
Rosedale ...	804	3,076	3,245	+ 169	686	620	— 66
Maffra ...	966	3,593	3,911	+ 318	678	768	+ 90
Walhalla ...	409	2,297	2,895	+ 598	560	769	+ 209
Traralgon    ...	199	2,435	2,293	— 142	512	457	— 55
Alberton    ...	1,037	3,647	4,080	+ 433	817	784	— 33
South Gippsland † ...	512	2,113	3,129	+ 1,016	543	714	+ 171
Woorayl    ...	524	1,374	3,574	+ 2,200	707	675	— 32
Mirboo † ...	77	1,077	1,183	+ 106	226	221	— 5
Morwell † ...	255	2,738	2,857	+ 119	529	544	+ 15
Narracan    ...	549	3,406	4,299	+ 893	814	885	+ 71
Warragul    ...	123	3,831	4,359	+ 528	716	850	+ 134
Buln Buln § ...	472	4,251	4,616	+ 365	837	995	+ 158

\* The names of these shires have been changed since the Census of 1891. — † The boundaries of these shires have been more clearly defined since 1891, but the populations have not been affected thereby. — ‡ These shires have been constituted during the interval between 1891 and 1901. — § These shires have been reduced in area since the Census of 1891. — ¶ These shires have been increased in area since the Census of 1891.

# Population and Dwellings in Greater Melbourne, 1891 and 1901.

TABLE XV.—Showing the Area, and according to the Returns of the Censuses of 1891 and 1901, the Population and Dwellings in the Municipalities and portions of Municipalities included in Greater Melbourne, embracing all within a radius of ten miles from the Melbourne Post Office, and distinguishing those Municipalities within the District of the Metropolitan Board of Works; also the Increase or Decrease of Population and Dwellings in each place between the Two Censuses.

Municipalities.	Area in Acres (including Reserves).	Population.						Inhabited Dwellings.		Increase (+) or Decrease (-) of Population.			Increase (+) or Decrease (-) of Inhabited Dwellings.	
		1891.			1901.			1891.	1901.	Persons.	Males.	Females.		
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.							
In Board of Works' District.														
CITIES.														
Melbourne ... ..	6,005	73,361	39,503	33,858	68,374	34,161	34,213	12,542	12,298	-4,987	-5,342	+355	-244	
Fitzroy ... ..	923	32,453	16,301	16,152	31,687	14,808	16,879	6,174	6,346	-766	-1,493	+727	+172	
Collingwood ... ..	1,139	35,070	17,116	17,954	32,749	15,383	17,366	7,141	6,803	-2,321	-1,733	-588	-338	
Richmond ... ..	1,430	38,797	19,538	19,259	37,824	18,074	19,750	7,985	7,908	-973	-1,464	+491	-77	
Prahran ... ..	2,320	39,703	18,607	21,096	40,441	17,700	22,741	7,904	8,437	+738	-907	+1,645	+533	
South Melbourne ... ..	2,311	41,724	21,382	20,342	40,619	19,412	21,207	8,005	8,056	-1,105	-1,970	+865	+51	
St. Kilda ... ..	2,049	19,838	8,965	10,873	20,542	8,803	11,739	3,716	3,955	+704	-162	+866	+239	
Hawthorn ... ..	2,400	19,585	9,195	10,390	21,430	9,484	11,946	3,797	4,390	+1,845	+289	+1,556	+593	
Footscray ... ..	2,577	19,149	9,986	9,163	18,318	9,094	9,224	3,777	3,582	-831	-892	+61	-195	
TOWNS.														
North Melbourne ... ..	565	20,997	10,878	10,119	18,120	8,876	9,244	3,981	3,640	-2,877	-2,002	-875	-341	
Brunswick ... ..	2,722	21,961	11,168	10,793	24,141	11,470	12,671	4,418	4,887	+2,180	+302	+1,878	+469	
Essendon ... ..	4,000	14,411	6,935	7,476	17,426	8,087	9,339	2,875	3,499	+3,015	+1,152	+1,863	+624	
Northcote ... ..	2,850	7,458	3,826	3,632	9,677	4,646	5,031	1,481	1,878	+2,219	+820	+1,399	+397	
Williamstown ... ..	2,775	15,960	8,120	7,840	14,052	6,793	7,259	3,232	2,942	-1,908	-1,327	-581	-290	
Port Melbourne ... ..	2,366	13,067	6,873	6,194	12,176	5,989	6,187	2,630	2,439	-891	-884	-7	-191	
Brighton ... ..	3,288	9,858	4,611	5,247	10,047	4,443	5,604	1,851	1,982	+189	-168	+357	+131	
Malvern ... ..	3,989	8,136	3,875	4,261	10,619	4,656	5,963	1,561	2,114	+2,483	+781	+1,702	+553	
BOROUGHES.														
Flemington and Kensington ... ..	1,088	9,958	5,057	4,901	10,946	5,361	5,585	1,952	2,216	+988	+304	+684	+264	
Kew ... ..	3,553	8,462	4,011	4,451	9,469	4,354	5,115	1,331	1,586	+1,007	+343	+664	+255	
Caulfield* ... ..	6,080	8,005	3,809	4,196	9,541	4,361	5,180	1,524	1,869	+1,536	+552	+984	+345	

Caulfield has been constituted a town since the last Census, viz. :- On the 23rd September, 1901.

# Population and Dwellings in Greater Melbourne, 1891 and 1901—continued.

TABLE XV.—Showing the Area, and according to the Returns of the Censuses of 1891 and 1901, the Population and Dwellings in the Municipalities and portions of Municipalities included in Greater Melbourne, embracing all within a radius of ten miles from the Melbourne Post Office, and distinguishing those Municipalities within the District of the Metropolitan Board of Works; also the Increase or Decrease of Population and Dwellings in each place between the Two Censuses—continued.

Municipalities.							Area in Acres (including Reserves).	Population.						Inhabited Dwellings.		Increase (+) or Decrease (-) of Population.			Increase (+) or Decrease (-) of Inhabited Dwellings.
								1891.			1901.								
								Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	
SHIRES.																			
Boroondara ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,320	6,204	2,946	3,258	8,602	3,927	4,675	1,241	1,674	+ 2,398	+ 981	+ 1,417	+ 433
Preston ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,800	3,569	1,919	1,650	4,059	1,975	2,084	659	761	+ 490	+ 56	+ 434	+ 102
Coburg ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,800	5,752	3,279	2,473	6,772	3,394	3,378	1,023	1,260	+ 1,020	+ 115	+ 905	+ 237
Nunawading (part of)	...	...	...	...	...	...	300	686	320	366	744	318	426	137	163	+ 58	- 2	+ 60	+ 26
Heidelberg (part of)	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,000	3,371	1,732	1,639	3,895	1,923	1,972	470	571	+ 524	+ 191	+ 333	+ 101
Moorabbin (part of)	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,550	850	420	430	1,278	566	712	170	231	+ 428	+ 146	+ 282	+ 61
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	86,200	478,385	240,372	238,013	483,548	228,058	255,490	91,577	95,487	+ 5,163	- 12,314	+ 17,477	+ 3,910
Outside Board of Works' District.																			
BOROUGH.																			
Oakleigh ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,838*	1,236	652	584	1,273	613	660	246	275	+ 37	- 39	+ 76	+ 29
SHIRES (part of).																			
Wyndham ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,500	807	461	346	552	308	244	161	112	- 255	- 153	- 102	- 49
Braybrook ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,000	1,145	646	499	1,042	565	477	225	212	- 103	- 81	- 22	- 13
Keilor ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,500	286	155	131	372	206	166	58	78	+ 86	+ 51	+ 35	+ 20
Broadmeadows ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,650	997	553	444	982	497	485	171	170	- 15	- 56	+ 41	- 1
Epping ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,250	171	95	76	196	104	92	28	37	+ 25	+ 9	+ 16	+ 9
Heidelberg ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,000	211	123	88	216	128	88	70	47	+ 5	+ 5	...	- 23
Eltham ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	900	145	77	68	85	37	48	31	18	- 60	- 40	- 20	- 13
Templestowe ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,750	423	232	191	360	186	174	83	71	- 63	- 46	- 17	- 12
Doncaster ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,000	554	310	244	498	268	230	108	100	- 56	- 42	- 14	- 8
Nunawading ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,200	2,380	1,266	1,114	2,722	1,343	1,379	462	551	+ 342	+ 77	+ 265	+ 89
Mulgrave ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,000	470	263	207	338	184	154	95	56	- 132	- 79	- 53	- 39
Moorabbin ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,500	1,721	941	780	2,114	1,138	976	302	430	+ 393	+ 197	+ 196	+ 128
Whittlesea ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	175	...	...	...	51	28	23	...	9	+ 51	+ 28	+ 23	+ 9
Shipping in Hobson's Bay and River	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,965	1,814	151	1,730	1,540	190	...	...	- 235	- 274	+ 39	...
Grand Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	163,463	490,896	247,960	242,936	496,079	235,203	260,876	93,617	97,653	+ 5,183	- 12,757	+ 17,940	+ 4,036

\* Excluding 340 acres outside the ten miles radius.



## Parliamentary Representation—Legislative Council, 1901.

TABLE XVI.—Showing for each Electoral Province, the Number and Relative Proportion of Representatives and Electors, the Total Population and the Male Population over 21 years of Age; also the Proportion of the Total Population to a Representative and to an Elector.

Electoral Province.	Number of—		Proportion of Electors to a Representative.	Population (both sexes, all ages).			Approximate Adult Male Population (21 years old and upwards).
	Representatives.	Electors.		Number.	Proportion to—		
					A Representative.	An Elector.	
Total of Electoral Provinces ... ..	48	130,672	2,722	1,199,060	25,028	9'19	326,079
Melbourne ... ..	4	13,398	3,349	106,156	26,539	7'92	32,056
North Yarra ... ..	3	9,020	3,006	115,183	38,394	12'77	29,229
South Yarra ... ..	4	12,851	3,212	144,161	36,040	11'22	36,184
Southern ... ..	3	10,749	3,583	111,801	37,267	10'40	29,448
South-Western ... ..	3	7,254	2,418	64,051	21,350	8'83	17,310
Nelson ... ..	3	5,881	1,960	53,987	17,995	9'18	16,500
Western ... ..	3	6,372	2,124	51,211	17,070	8'04	13,574
North-Western ... ..	4	11,501	2,875	87,420	21,855	7'60	23,060
Northern ... ..	4	8,355	2,089	74,458	18,614	8'91	19,570
Wellington ... ..	4	8,189	2,047	77,477	19,369	9'46	19,380
North-Central ... ..	3	5,358	1,786	46,923	15,641	8'76	13,460
North-Eastern ... ..	3	9,181	3,060	81,561	27,187	8'88	24,601
Gippsland ... ..	4	9,306	2,326	82,071	20,518	8'82	25,217
South-Eastern ... ..	3	13,257	4,419	100,775	33,591	7'60	26,490
Migratory Population (not distributed) ... ..	...	...	...	1,825	...	...	...

## Population, Dwellings, and Electors in Electoral Districts, 1901.

TABLE XVII.—Showing the Population and Inhabited Dwellings in each Electoral District at the Census of 1901; also the Number of Electors and the Proportion of Persons to Electors and of Electors to Inhabited Dwellings.

Electoral Districts.	Total Population.	Inhabited Dwellings.	Electors.	Average Number of Persons to 100 Electors.	Average Number of Electors to 100 Inhabited Dwellings.
Total of Electoral Districts ...	1,199,060	241,410	276,314	434	114
CENTRAL GROUP.					
1. Melbourne ...	8,212	1,164	4,820	170	414
2. Melbourne West ...	12,574	2,411	2,705	465	112
3. Melbourne North ...	15,116	2,938	3,597	420	122
4. Carlton ...	16,268	3,411	3,768	432	110
5. Carlton South ...	10,866	2,221	2,737	397	123
6. Melbourne East ...	17,590	2,833	4,727	372	167
7. Jolimont and West Richmond	12,358	2,346	2,328	531	99
8. Fitzroy ...	28,393	5,811	6,352	447	109
9. Collingwood ...	26,380	5,546	6,528	404	118
10. Richmond ...	30,743	6,415	6,027	510	94
11. South Yarra ...	15,475	3,058	2,781	556	91
12. Prahran ...	16,031	3,411	2,924	548	86
13. Toorak ...	23,205	4,707	4,792	484	102
14. St. Kilda ...	19,750	3,814	3,883	509	102
15. Albert Park ...	14,449	2,843	3,457	418	122
16. Melbourne South	12,551	2,481	2,835	443	114
17. Emerald Hill ...	13,619	2,732	2,659	512	97
18. Port Melbourne ...	12,176	2,439	2,517	484	103
19. Williamstown ...	14,052	2,942	3,132	449	106
20. Footscray ...	19,482	3,828	4,193	465	110
21. Essendon and Flemington ...	28,372	5,715	5,797	489	101
22. East Bourke Boroughs	49,370	9,585	9,817	503	102
23. Hawthorn ...	21,430	4,390	4,140	518	94
24. Eastern Suburbs ...	25,955	4,772	5,270	492	110
25. Brighton ...	16,806	3,297	3,776	445	114
26. Dandenong and Berwick	17,657	3,534	4,178	423	118
27. Mornington ...	21,021	4,238	4,642	453	110
28. Barwon ...	10,148	1,979	2,370	428	120
29. Geelong ...	23,916	5,020	6,189	386	123
30. Grant ...	9,470	1,889	2,444	387	129
31. Bourke West ...	10,149	2,037	2,162	469	106
32. Bourke East ...	12,129	2,303	2,781	436	121
33. Evelyn ...	16,252	3,597	3,772	431	105
Total ...	601,965	119,707	134,100	449	112

Population, Dwellings, and Electors in Electoral Districts, 1901—*continued.*TABLE XVII.—Showing the Population and Inhabited Dwellings in each Electoral District, &c.—*continued.*

Electoral Districts.				Total Populat'on.	Inhabited Dwellings.	Electors.	Average Number of Persons to 100 Electors.	Average Number of Electors to 100 Inhabited Dwellings.
<b>NORTH CENTRAL GROUP.</b>								
34.	Anglesey	...	...	13,603	2,830	3,937	345	139
35.	Killmore, Dalhousie, and Lancefield	...	...	8,493	1,763	2,153	394	122
36.	Kyneton	...	...	9,442	2,043	2,399	394	117
37.	Castlemaine	...	...	13,810	3,124	3,770	366	121
38.	Daylesford	...	...	8,102	1,837	1,966	412	107
39.	Maldon	...	...	8,639	1,867	1,908	453	102
40.	Maryborough	...	...	10,384	2,191	2,203	471	101
41.	Talbot and Avoca	...	...	6,618	1,622	1,779	372	110
42.	Clunes and Allandale	...	...	6,761	1,442	1,654	409	115
43.	Creswick	...	...	7,510	1,602	1,750	429	109
Total				93,362	20,321	23,519	397	116
<b>WESTERN GROUP.</b>								
44.	Warrenheip	...	...	6,955	1,456	2,151	323	148
45.	Ballarat West	...	...	28,948	5,813	6,102	474	105
46.	Ballarat East	...	...	15,443	3,300	3,279	471	99
47.	Windermere	...	...	6,840	1,335	1,680	407	126
48.	Grenville	...	...	17,400	3,873	4,322	403	112
49.	Polwarth	...	...	13,970	2,771	3,356	416	121
50.	Ripon and Hampden	...	...	13,612	2,555	2,950	461	115
51.	Ararat	...	...	9,697	2,049	2,237	433	109
52.	Villiers and Heytesbury	...	...	10,635	1,984	2,720	391	137
53.	Warrnambool	...	...	9,133	1,768	2,375	385	134
54.	Port Fairy	...	...	7,298	1,406	2,081	351	148
55.	Portland	...	...	8,938	1,768	2,099	426	119
56.	Normanby	...	...	9,175	1,698	1,952	470	115
57.	Dundas	...	...	9,941	1,875	2,345	424	125
Total				167,985	33,651	39,649	424	118
<b>WIMMERA GROUP.</b>								
58.	Lowan	...	...	11,638	2,046	2,374	490	116
59.	Horsham	...	...	9,788	1,782	2,030	482	114
60.	Stawell	...	...	9,557	2,103	2,209	433	105
61.	Kara Kara	...	...	9,375	1,849	2,182	430	118
62.	Borong	...	...	11,286	1,984	2,824	400	142
Total				51,644	9,764	11,619	444	119
<b>MALLEE GROUP.</b>								
63.	Donald and Swan Hill	...	...	21,694	4,350	6,146	353	141
<b>NORTHERN GROUP.</b>								
64.	Korong	...	...	8,921	1,799	2,284	391	127
65.	Dunolly	...	...	7,769	1,931	1,967	395	102
66.	Gunbower	...	...	10,055	1,852	2,496	403	135
67.	Mandurang	...	...	8,143	1,641	2,094	389	128
68.	Eaglehawk	...	...	9,587	2,172	2,063	465	95
69.	Sandhurst	...	...	26,145	5,520	5,940	440	108
70.	Sandhurst South	...	...	10,724	2,366	2,358	455	100
71.	Rodney	...	...	22,028	4,460	5,552	397	124
72.	Numurkah and Nathalia	...	...	11,748	2,169	2,226	528	103
73.	Shepparton and Euroa	...	...	12,001	2,192	2,346	511	107
74.	Benalla and Yarrawonga	...	...	12,186	2,273	2,969	410	131
Total				139,307	28,375	38,441	362	135
<b>NORTH-EASTERN GROUP.</b>								
75.	Delatite	...	...	11,105	2,140	2,644	420	124
76.	Wangaratta and Rutherglen	...	...	15,195	2,879	3,579	424	124
77.	Bogong	...	...	9,468	1,730	2,026	467	117
78.	Ovens	...	...	8,391	2,019	2,087	402	103
79.	Benambra	...	...	10,136	2,064	2,321	437	112
Total				54,295	10,832	12,657	429	117
<b>GIPPSLAND GROUP.</b>								
80.	Gippsland East	...	...	13,089	3,036	3,229	405	106
81.	Gippsland North	...	...	10,737	2,136	2,236	480	105
82.	Gippsland Central	...	...	11,452	2,527	3,257	352	129
83.	Gippsland South	...	...	11,840	2,390	2,914	406	122
84.	Gippsland West	...	...	19,865	3,956	4,693	423	119
Total				66,983	14,045	16,329	410	116
<b>Migratory Population.</b>								
(Not distributed)				1,825	365	...	...	...

## Population in principal Cities, Towns, Boroughs, and Townships, 1901.

TABLE XVIII.—Showing the Population of each City, Town, Borough, and Township containing over 300 inhabitants on the 31st March, 1901, arranged in order of population.

\* \* (c) Signifies City, (t) Town, (b) Borough.

City, Town, Borough, or Township.	Population.	City, Town, Borough, or Township.	Population.	City, Town, Borough, or Township.	Population.
*Melbourne (c) ...	68,374	†Woodend ...	1,184	Romsey ...	519
*South Melbourne (c) ...	40,619	Numurkah ...	1,174	Murchison ...	517
*Pahran (c) ...	40,441	Lillydale ...	1,134	Yarra Glen ...	517
*Richmond (c) ...	37,824	Dandenong ...	1,127	Tallangatta ...	510
*Collingwood (c) ...	32,749	Malmsbury (b) ...	1,121	Sunbury (exclusive of 736 in lunatic asylum) ...	504
*Fitzroy (c) ...	31,687	Traralgon ...	1,118	Broadford ...	501
Bendigo (c) ...	30,774	Casterton ...	1,102	Yackandandah ...	499
Ballarat (c) ...	25,499	Swan Hill ...	1,068	Myrtleford ...	495
*Briswick (t) ...	24,141	Nhill ...	1,065	Rosedale ...	488
*Hawthorn (c) ...	21,430	Charlton ...	1,064	Allan's Flat, &c. ...	487
*St. Kilda (c) ...	20,542	†Egerton ...	1,047	Upper Macedon ...	487
Ballarat East (t) ...	18,324	*Balwyn ...	1,044	Birchip ...	484
*Footscray (c) ...	18,318	†Kilmore ...	1,032	Berringa ...	484
*North Melbourne (t) ...	18,120	Rochester ...	1,013	Broomfield ...	482
*Essendon (t) ...	17,426	Beaufort ...	1,011	Avenel ...	481
*Williamstown (t) ...	14,052	*Heidelberg ...	996	Wahgunyah ...	471
Geelong (t) ...	12,418	*Doncaster and District ...	987	Snares Valley ...	469
*Port Melbourne (t) ...	12,176	Bowenvale and Timor ...	980	Eltham ...	467
*Flemington and Kensington (b) ...	10,946	Campbell's Creek ...	959	Cunninghame ...	465
*Malvern (t) ...	10,619	Donald ...	909	Wendouree ...	460
*Brighton (t) ...	10,047	†Wodonga ...	907	Raywood (b) ...	461
*Northcote (t) ...	9,677	Healesville ...	905	Boort ...	459
*Caulfield (b) ...	9,541	Wedderburn ...	880	Newstead ...	456
*Kew (b) ...	9,469	Kangaroo Flat ...	879	Berwick ...	452
Eaglehawk (b) ...	8,367	Mount William Gold-fields ...	872	†Taradale ...	451
Warrnambool (t) ...	6,404	*Fairfield ...	838	Cobden ...	450
*Coburg shire (excluding 680 in prison) ...	6,092	Bacchus Marsh ...	834	Kingston ...	446
Geelong West (b) ...	5,871	Browns and Scarsdale (b) ...	828	Winchelsea ...	446
Castlemaine (b) ...	5,703	Nathalia ...	823	Bruthen ...	445
Maryborough (b) ...	5,622	Yea ...	821	Smythesdale (b) ...	443
Stawell (b) ...	5,318	Mornington ...	819	†Guildford ...	441
Newtown and Chilwell (b) ...	5,049	Mansfield ...	817	Yarram ...	438
Echuca (b) ...	4,089	Rushworth ...	813	†Wood's Point ...	429
*Preston shire ...	4,059	†Avoca ...	809	Prentice North ...	415
Hamilton (b) ...	4,024	Queenstown, &c. ...	807	Harrietville ...	411
†Maldon ...	3,667	Coleraine ...	780	Snowy Creek, &c. ...	410
St. Arnaud (b) ...	3,656	Mortlake ...	777	Lauriston ...	408
Ararat (b) ...	3,580	Maffra ...	774	Bealiba ...	407
Sale (b) ...	3,462	Wandiligong Gold-fields ...	762	Beulah ...	407
Daylesford (b) ...	3,384	Bright ...	761	Yandoit ...	406
†Kyneton ...	3,274	Murtoa ...	759	*Ivanhoe ...	404
Bairnsdale ...	3,074	Mooroopna ...	736	Stanley ...	404
Creswick (b) ...	3,060	Dimboola ...	729	Beumaris ...	402
Sebastopol (b) ...	2,969	Tarnagulla (b) ...	729	Eldorado ...	398
Colac ...	2,817	Jumbunna ...	719	Cassilis ...	398
Horsham (b) ...	2,724	Majorca (b) ...	715	Orbost ...	398
*Surrey Hills ...	2,712	Nagambie ...	709	Warrenheip ...	396
Benalla ...	2,711	*Blackburn ...	702	Merino ...	395
Wangaratta (b) ...	2,621	Drouin ...	698	Foster ...	394
†Beechworth ...	2,550	Alexandra ...	694	Hastings ...	394
Kerumburra and Coal district ...	2,445	Trentham ...	693	Tungamah ...	393
Clunes (b) ...	2,426	Werribee ...	689	Heywood ...	386
Portland (b) ...	2,185	Penshurst ...	688	Birregurra ...	385
Shepparton ...	2,067	Mitcham ...	681	Minyip ...	385
†Walhalla ...	2,061	Leongatha ...	680	Macarthur ...	375
Queenscliff (b) ...	2,025	Sorrento ...	672	Nerrina ...	374
Camperdown ...	1,996	Portarlington ...	658	Natimuk ...	372
Port Fairy (b) ...	1,990	Lintons ...	643	Blackwood ...	369
Seymour ...	1,884	Violet Town ...	643	Ringwood ...	363
†Chiltern ...	1,824	Omeo ...	643	Newlyn ...	362
Warracknabeal ...	1,750	Mentone ...	637	Glenlyon ...	359
Rutherglen (b) ...	1,748	*Alphington ...	625	Dunkeld ...	357
Koroit (b) ...	1,684	Mordialloc ...	623	Mount Clear ...	352
†South Barwon (Belmont, &c.) ...	1,679	Elmore ...	614	Drysdale ...	352
Outtrim ...	1,646	Smeaton ...	601	Broadmeadows ...	350
Mildura ...	1,606	Cobram ...	598	Edenhepe ...	346
*Box Hill ...	1,571	Waterloo ...	595	Corindhap ...	341
Warragul ...	1,551	Ballan ...	593	Koondrook ...	339
Yarrawonga ...	1,438	Kyabram ...	589	Clementston ...	339
Allandale ...	1,426	Morwell ...	587	Hopetoun ...	331
Dunolly (b) ...	1,384	Tatura ...	582	Dromana ...	327
Terang ...	1,382	Stratford ...	581	Learmonth ...	324
Pitfield ...	1,382	Gordons ...	579	Ferntree Gully ...	323
Euroa ...	1,336	Wycheproof ...	578	Cranbourne ...	318
Inglewood (b) ...	1,320	Fosterville ...	575	Corryong ...	318
†Heathcote ...	1,304	†Gisborne ...	554	Allansford ...	316
Buninyong (b) ...	1,292	*Templestowe ...	540	Epping ...	313
*Sandringham ...	1,278	Hollybush ...	538	†Steiglitz ...	313
*Oakleigh (b) ...	1,273	Lancefield ...	534	Mitta Mitta ...	312
Carisbrook (b) ...	1,236	Cheltenham ...	530	Skipton ...	308
Chewton (b) ...	1,229	Fryerstown ...	528	Moe ...	306
Kerang ...	1,222	Bethanga ...	527	Matlock ...	303
†Talbot (b) ...	1,197	Rokewood ...	524	Meridith ...	301
		Frankston ...	523		

\* Within Greater Melbourne —† At one time boroughs, but now amalgamated with shires.

N.B.—For further particulars see *Census of Victoria*, Part I, Inhabitants and Houses, pages 95 to 107.

Birthplaces, 1901.—Numbers and Proportions.

TABLE XIX.—Showing the Numbers of Persons, Males and Females, of Different Birthplaces at the Census of 1901 ; also the Proportions per cent. of Persons to the Total Population, and of Males to Persons of each Birthplace.

Birthplaces.					Numbers.			Proportions per cent. of—	
					Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons to Total Specified Population.	Males to Persons of each Birthplace.
Total Population ... ..					1,201,341	603,883	597,458	...	...
Total Specified Birthplaces ... ..					1,196,185	601,033	595,152	100'00	50'25
BRITISH.									
Victoria ... ..					876,003	428,823	447,180	73'24	48'95
New South Wales ... ..					22,417	10,631	11,786	1'87	47'42
Queensland ... ..					3,032	1,363	1,669	'25	44'96
South Australia... ..					21,929	10,720	11,209	1'83	48'88
Western Australia ... ..					1,468	673	795	'12	45'85
Tasmania ... ..					15,363	6,871	8,492	1'28	44'73
Australia (State not named) ... ..					885	414	471	'07	46'78
Total Australia ... ..					941,097	459,495	481,602	78'66	48'82
New Zealand ... ..					9,020	4,404	4,616	'75	48'83
Fiji ... ..					134	58	76	'01	43'28
England ... ..					113,432	62,770	50,662	9'48	55'34
Wales ... ..					3,676	2,101	1,575	'31	57'15
Scotland ... ..					35,751	19,003	16,748	2'99	53'15
Ireland ... ..					61,512	28,796	32,716	5'14	46'81
Other British Possessions (a) ... ..					4,417	2,942	1,475	'37	66'61
At Sea—British Subjects (b) ... ..					1,531	760	771	'13	49'64
Total British ... ..					1,170,570	580,329	590,241	97'84	49'57

(a) OTHER BRITISH POSSESSIONS.					M.	F.	American—					M.	F.
European—							Canada .. ..					667	328
Gibraltar.. ..					20	29	Newfoundland .. ..					38	14
Malta .. ..					38	21	Bermuda .. ..					8	2
Cyprus .. ..					2	..	British Honduras .. ..					..	1
Total .. ..					60	50	British Guiana .. ..					11	8
Asiatic—							West Indies—						
Aden .. ..					1	1	Jamaica .. ..					71	68
Ceylon .. ..					71	39	Leeward Islands—						
British India .. ..					1,319	405	Antigua .. ..					4	1
East Indies (so stated) .. ..					16	16	St. Kitts .. ..					3	2
British Assam and Br. Burma .. ..					8	5	Nevis .. ..					1	..
Straits Settlements—							Dominica .. ..					1	..
Penang .. ..					2	1	Virgin Islands .. ..					1	..
Malacca .. ..					3	..	Windward Islands—						
Singapore .. ..					35	4	St. Vincent .. ..					5	2
Straits Settlements (so stated) .. ..					4	4	Grenada .. ..					2	..
Malay States .. ..					2	..	Barbados .. ..					11	7
North Borneo .. ..					1	..	Tobago.. ..					1	1
Hong Kong .. ..					48	2	Trinidad .. ..					6	3
Total .. ..					1,510	537	Island not named .. ..					70	34
							Falkland Islands .. ..					1	..
							Total .. ..					901	471
African—							Oceanic—						
British East Africa .. ..					1	..	New Guinea (Br.) .. ..					..	1
Mauritius .. ..					135	74	Norfolk Island .. ..					..	4
Seychelles .. ..					3	4	Tonga .. ..					10	4
Natal .. ..					31	19	Total .. ..					10	9
Cape of Good Hope .. ..					167	189							
South Africa (so stated) .. ..					6	65							
Africa (so stated) .. ..					31	28							
Rhodesia .. ..					..	1							
Transvaal .. ..					6	7							
St. Helena .. ..					17	20							
Ascension .. ..					1	..							
West Africa (so stated) .. ..					2	1							
Gold Coast .. ..					1	..							
Total .. ..					461	408							
							(b) AT SEA.						
							British Subjects—						
							By birth .. ..					748	745
							By naturalization .. ..					12	26
							Total .. ..					760	771

Birthplaces, 1901.—Numbers and Proportions—*continued.*TABLE XIX.—Showing the Numbers of Persons, Males and Females, of different Birthplaces, &c.—*continued.*

Birthplaces.	Numbers.			Proportions per cent. of—	
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons to Total Specified Population.	Males to Persons of each Birthplace.
<b>FOREIGN.</b>					
France, with Colonies (a) ...	955	651	304	·08	68·16
Belgium ...	123	83	40	·01	67·48
Holland, with Colonies (b) ...	229	177	52	·02	77·30
Germany, &c. (c) ...	7,608	5,295	2,313	·64	69·60
Austria-Hungary, &c. (d) ...	404	338	66	·03	83·66
Switzerland ...	903	749	154	·08	82·95
Italy, &c. (e) ...	1,526	1,290	236	·13	84·53
Spain, &c. (f) ...	176	115	61	·02	65·34
Portugal, with Colonies (g) ...	112	100	12	·01	89·29
Denmark, with Colonies (h) ...	1,022	883	139	·09	86·40
Sweden and Norway ...	2,207	2,033	174	·18	92·11
Russia, &c. (i) ...	954	713	241	·08	72·74
Greece, &c. (j) ...	195	180	15	·02	92·30
Other European Countries, with Possessions (k) ...	480	313	167	·04	65·21
United States of America, with Colonies (l) ...	2,135	1,382	753	·18	64·73
China (m) ...	6,230	6,158	72	·52	98·84
Japan (n) ...	76	67	9	·01	88·16
Other Foreign Countries (o) ...	247	155	92	·02	62·75
At Sea—Foreign Subjects ...	33	22	11	...	66·66
Total Foreign ...	25,615	20,704	4,911	2·16	80·82
<b>Unspecified (p).</b>					
British Subjects ...	4,926	2,689	2,237	...	...
Foreign Subjects ...	230	161	69	...	...
<b>ALLEGIANCE.</b>					
British Subjects { By Birth ...	1,175,366	582,954	592,412	...	...
By Parentage ...	1,069	663	406	...	...
By Naturalization ...	4,566	3,304	1,262	...	...
Foreign Subjects { Under 21 ...	968	654	314	...	...
21 and Over ...	19,236	16,210	3,026	...	...
Age Unknown ...	136	98	38	...	...
<b>(a) France and Colonies—</b>					
France ...	633	292	...	...	...
Corsica ...	5	...	...	...	...
Algeria ...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar ...	5	...	...	...	...
Réunion ...	1	...	...	...	...
West Indies—	...	...	...	...	...
Martinique ...	1	1	...	...	...
Guadeloupe ...	1	...	...	...	...
Society Islands (Tahiti) ...	1	...	...	...	...
New Caledonia ...	4	9	...	...	...
Total ...	651	304	...	...	...
<b>(b) Holland and Colonies—</b>					
Holland (the Netherlands) ...	165	39	...	...	...
Sumatra ...	1	1	...	...	...
Java ...	10	11	...	...	...
Guiana (Dutch) ...	...	1	...	...	...
Curacao ...	1	...	...	...	...
Total ...	177	52	...	...	...
<b>(c) Germany, &amp;c.—</b>					
Germany ...	5,282	2,312	...	...	...
Heligoland ...	1	1	...	...	...
Total ...	5,285	2,313	...	...	...
<b>(d) Austria-Hungary, &amp;c.—</b>					
Austria-Hungary ...	337	66	...	...	...
Bosnia ...	1	...	...	...	...
Total ...	338	66	...	...	...
<b>(e) Italy, &amp;c.—</b>					
Italy (including Sicily) ...	1,289	236	...	...	...
Sardinia ...	1	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,290	236	...	...	...
<b>(f) Spain, &amp;c.—</b>					
Spain ...	115	50	...	...	...
Canary Islands ...	...	1	...	...	...
Total ...	115	51	...	...	...
<b>(g) Portugal and Colonies—</b>					
Portugal ...	78	8	...	...	...
Azores ...	3	2	...	...	...
Goa ...	1	...	...	...	...
Madeira ...	9	2	...	...	...
Cape Verde Islands ...	5	...	...	...	...
Total ...	100	12	...	...	...
<b>(h) Denmark and Colonies—</b>					
Denmark ...	882	138	...	...	...
Iceland ...	1	...	...	...	...
St. Thomas ...	...	1	...	...	...
Total ...	883	139	...	...	...
<b>(i) Russia, &amp;c.—</b>					
Russia in Europe ...	592	164	...	...	...
Poland ...	48	73	...	...	...
Finland ...	73	4	...	...	...
Total ...	713	241	...	...	...
<b>(j) Greece, &amp;c.—</b>					
Greece ...	171	10	...	...	...
Ionian Islands ...	9	5	...	...	...
Total ...	180	15	...	...	...
<b>(k) Other European Countries and Possessions—</b>					
Turkey—	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey Proper ...	34	6	...	...	...
Bulgaria ...	1	...	...	...	...
Crete ...	3	...	...	...	...
Samos ...	1	...	...	...	...
In Asia—	...	...	...	...	...
Asia Minor ...	4	...	...	...	...
Syria ...	228	137	...	...	...
Armenia and Kurdistan ...	1	1	...	...	...
Arabia ...	7	2	...	...	...
In Africa—	...	...	...	...	...
Tripoli, &c. ...	2	1	...	...	...
Montenegro ...	1	...	...	...	...
Roumania ...	31	20	...	...	...
Total ...	313	167	...	...	...
<b>(l) United States of America and Possessions—</b>					
United States * ...	1,365	742	...	...	...
Hawaii ...	4	8	...	...	...
Philippine Islands ...	13	3	...	...	...
Total ...	1,382	753	...	...	...
<b>(m) China—</b>					
European Race ...	50	20	...	...	...
Asiatic Race ...	6,108	52	...	...	...
Total ...	6,158	72	...	...	...
<b>(n) Japan—</b>					
European Race ...	13	8	...	...	...
Asiatic Race ...	54	1	...	...	...
Total ...	67	9	...	...	...
<b>(o) Other Foreign Countries—</b>					
American Countries—	...	...	...	...	...
Mexico ...	15	2	...	...	...
North America (so stated) ...	...	2	...	...	...
Guatemala ...	1	...	...	...	...
Central America (so stated) ...	...	2	...	...	...
Cuba ...	1	...	...	...	...
Haiti ...	1	1	...	...	...
Peru ...	7	6	...	...	...
Brazil ...	25	17	...	...	...
Chile ...	15	7	...	...	...
Argentine Republic ...	6	3	...	...	...
Uruguay ...	1	1	...	...	...
Paraguay ...	...	1	...	...	...
South America (so stated) ...	35	25	...	...	...
Asiatic Countries—	...	...	...	...	...
Persia ...	7	1	...	...	...
Afghanistan ...	8	...	...	...	...
Siam ...	3	...	...	...	...
Asia (so stated) ...	1	...	...	...	...
African Countries—	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt ...	16	8	...	...	...
North Africa (so stated) ...	...	1	...	...	...
Oceania—	...	...	...	...	...
New Hebrides ...	6	9	...	...	...
Samoa ...	4	5	...	...	...
South Sea Islands (so stated) ...	3	1	...	...	...
Total ...	55	92	...	...	...
<b>(p) Unspecified—</b>					
British names ...	1,422	1,435	...	...	...
British subjects by naturalization ...	52	40	...	...	...
Foreign names ...	61	31	...	...	...
Names unknown ...	1,313	800	...	...	...
Total ...	2,850	2,306	...	...	...

\* Including "America" (so stated).

Birthplaces, 1861-1901.—Numbers.

TABLE XX.—Showing the Number of Persons of different Birthplaces at the last Five Censuses.

Birthplaces.	Number of Persons.				
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Total Population ... ..	540,322	731,528	862,346	1,140,405	1,201,341
Total Specified Birthplaces ... ..	533,899	728,470	857,587	1,133,771	1,196,185
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.					
Victoria ... ..	138,075	329,597	499,199	713,585	876,003
Other Australian States and New Zealand ... ..	19,836	28,687	39,861	79,719	74,114
England ... ..	169,586	164,287	142,906	157,813	113,432
Wales ... ..	6,055	6,614	4,547	5,094	3,676
Scotland ... ..	60,701	56,210	48,153	50,667	35,751
Ireland ... ..	87,160	100,468	86,733	85,307	61,512
Other British Possessions ... ..	4,348	3,773	3,564	4,860	4,551
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.					
France and French Colonies ... ..	1,250	1,170	1,334	1,307	955
Germany and Austria ... ..	10,418	9,264	8,894	11,353	8,012
Other European Countries ... ..	6,938	5,771	6,083	10,259	7,927
United States ... ..	2,554	2,423	2,343	2,905	2,135
China ... ..	24,732	17,857	11,799	8,450	6,230
Other Countries ... ..	406	285	277	479	323
At Sea ... ..					
Unspecified ... ..	1,840	2,064	1,894	1,973	1,564
	6,423	3,058	4,759	6,634	5,156
ALLEGIANCE.					
British Subjects ... ..	493,422	694,231	831,547	1,105,279	1,181,001
Foreign Subjects ... ..	46,900	37,297	30,799	35,126	20,340

Birthplaces, 1861-1901.—Proportions.

TABLE XXI.—Showing the Proportions of Persons of different Birthplaces to each 10,000 of the population at the last Five Censuses.

Birthplaces.	Proportion per 10,000 Persons of Specified Birthplaces.				
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Total ... ..	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.					
Victoria ... ..	2,586	4,525	5,821	6,294	7,324
Other Australian States and New Zealand ... ..	372	394	465	703	619
England ... ..	3,176	2,255	1,667	1,392	948
Wales ... ..	113	91	53	45	31
Scotland ... ..	1,137	772	561	447	299
Ireland ... ..	1,633	1,379	1,011	752	514
Other British Possessions ... ..	81	52	41	43	38
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.					
France and French Colonies ... ..	24	16	16	12	8
Germany and Austria ... ..	195	127	104	100	67
Other European Countries ... ..	130	79	71	91	66
United States ... ..	48	33	27	26	18
China ... ..	463	245	138	74	52
Other Countries ... ..	8	4	3	4	3
At Sea ... ..					
	34	28	22	17	13



## Religions in Detail, 1901.

TABLE XXII.—Showing the Number of Persons, Males and Females, of different Religious Denominations at the Census of 1901.

Religious Denominations.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Religious Denominations.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Total Population ...	1,201,341	603,883	597,458	Other Protestants—continued.			
Total Specified Religions	1,184,957	593,656	591,301	Sundry—continued.			
CHRISTIAN				Sabbath Keeper ...	3	1	2
Episcopalians—				Second Adventist ...	10	5	5
Church of England ...	424,011	214,666	209,345	St. Paul's ...	2	...	2
"Protestant" (so stated)	8,693	4,543	4,150	Swedish Church ...	1	1	...
Presbyterians—				The Faith once delivered			
Presbyterian Church of				to the Saints ...	1	1	...
Victoria, &c.* ...	190,725	95,562	95,163	Universalist, Restoration-			
Free Presbyterian Church				ist, Restitutionist ...	16	11	5
of Victoria ...	778	381	397	Welsh Church ...	2	2	...
Methodists—				" Congregational ...	1	...	1
Wesleyan Methodist (so				" Zion ...	1	...	1
stated) ...	144,851	69,947	74,904	Y.M.C.A. ...	5	1	4
Primitive Methodist (so				Protestant, unsectarian...	63	41	22
stated) ...	14,723	7,294	7,429	" unspecified	250	130	120
All other† ...	20,698	10,042	10,656	Catholics—			
Other Protestants—				Roman Catholic ...	260,016	126,968	133,048
Independent (Congrega-				Catholic (so stated) ...	3,694	1,835	1,859
tionalist)				Greek Church ...	367	277	90
Baptist ...	17,141	8,173	8,968	Other Christian Sects—			
Church of Christ—Disciple	32,648	15,196	17,452	Catholic Apostolic Church	460	195	265
of Christ ...	10,682	4,980	5,702	Christian Israelite ...	258	141	117
Christian (so stated), &c.‡	744	366	378	Latter-day Saint (Mormon)	111	63	48
Brethren, Christian Brethren	1,570	732	838	New Church (Swedenbor-			
Lutheran (German Protec-				gian) ...	146	69	77
tant) ...	13,935	8,338	5,597	Spiritist, Spiritualist ...	913	447	466
Moravian (United Brethren)	144	74	70	Christian Catholic ...	100	33	67
Calvinistic Methodist§	1,257	644	613	No Denomination, No Sect			
Friends (Society of) ...	251	143	108	(so stated) ...	6,113	3,865	2,248
Salvation Army ...	8,830	3,967	4,863	Miscellaneous—			
Unitarian ...	788	477	311	Armenian ...	6	5	1
Australian Church ...	964	426	538	Aryan ...	1	1	...
Seventh Day Adventist ...	1,086	436	650	Catholic, but not Roman			
Christadelphian ...	692	329	363	Catholic ...	1	1	...
Victorian Free Church ...	11	7	4	Christian Agnostic ...	1	1	...
Free Christian, Christian				" Metaphysician ...	11	5	6
Assembly ...	71	40	31	" Scientist ...	66	26	40
Evangelist ...	31	19	12	" Socialist ...	10	5	5
Church of the First Born...	91	50	41	" Spiritist ...	2	2	...
Missions—				Divine Healer ...	2	1	1
Mission Hall ...	6	3	3	Follower of Ruskin ...	1	1	...
Chinese ...	42	39	3	Golden Rule ...	3	1	2
Deaf and Dumb ...	9	6	3	Latitudinarian ...	3	3	...
Evangelical, Gospel ...	6	3	3	Mennonite ...	1	...	1
Town ...	42	26	16	Old Catholic ...	2	2	...
Union ...	2	2	...	Peace and Holy Love ...	1	1	...
Sundry—				Providence ...	2	1	1
Apostolic, Contender for				Pure and Undeified Re-			
Apostolic Order and				ligion ...	1	1	...
Principles ...	6	1	5	Rational Christian ...	1	...	1
Believer, True Believer	29	9	20	Religious Free Thought	2	1	1
" in Bible, Bible				Roman Orthodox ...	1	1	...
only ...	7	4	3	Tolstoian ...	1	1	...
Children's Church Try				Trinity ...	1	1	...
Society ...	2	2	...	Universal Catholic ...	1	1	...
Children in God through				Zion ...	3	...	3
faith in Jesus Christ...	4	3	1	NON-CHRISTIAN.			
Christian Endeavour ...	1	1	...	Jew ...	5,907	3,051	2,856
" Reformer ...	1	1	...	Mohammedan ...	467	456	11
Church Army ...	3	2	1	Buddhist ...	1,417	1,411	6
" of God ...	82	40	42	Hindu, Brahman ...	187	185	2
Conditional Immortality	17	9	8	Hindu Sikh ...	8	8	...
Danish Church ...	3	1	2	Confucian ...	3,389	3,336	53
Dutch Reformed Church	15	13	2	Other Asiatic—			
French Protestant (Hu-				Druse (Syrian) ...	7	7	...
guenot) ...	6	4	2	Taoist ...	1	1	...
German Christian ...	2	1	1	Shinto ...	2	2	...
" Evangelical ...	2	2	...	" Sing" (?Sinto or Shinto)...	1	1	...
" United ...	1	1	...	" Sanhus" ...	1	1	...
Glassite (Sandemanian)	2	1	1	Zoroastrian ...	1	1	...
Grace Walking Brethren	1	1	...	All other—			
Nonconformist, Dis-enter	12	7	5	Believer in God ...	5	5	...
Primitive Christian ...	4	2	2	Bi-Deist ...	1	1	...
Reformed Church, Re-				Deist, Theist ...	51	44	7
former ...	6	4	2	" Rational ...	1	1	...
Reformed Church of Swit-				Eclectic ...	1	1	...
zerland (Zwinglian) ...	9	8	1	Esoteric Buddhist ...	1	1	...
Relative of Jesus ...	7	4	3	God Absolute ...	1	1	...
Re organized Church of				" Historien" ...	1	1	...
Jesus Christ ...	5	2	3	Sepa'atist ...	8	6	2

\* Including Presbyterian (undefined) Church of Scotland, Cameronian, Covenanter, Puritan, and Independent Presbyterian (if any).

† Including Methodist (undefined), and—at their own request—Bible Christian and United Methodist Free Church.

‡ Including Orthodox or Temperance Christian, Christian Union, Believer in Christ, Follower of Christ, Religion of Christ, &amp;c.

§ Including Welsh Presbyterian.

|| Children, of parents of different Protestant denominations, whose religion was not stated.

Religions in Detail, 1901—continued.

TABLE XXII.—Showing the Number of Persons, Males and Females, of different Religious Denominations at the Census of 1901—continued.

Religious Denominations.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Religious Denominations.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
NON-CHRISTIAN—continued.				SCEPTICS, &c.—continued.			
All other—continued.				“Ὀυλοφνης” (Worshipper			
Student of Truth ...	64	26	38	of Nature ?) ...	1	1	...
Truth Seeker ...	2	1	1	New Light ...	1	1	...
Theosophist ...	58	29	29	Peripatetic (Aristotelian) ...	1	1	...
SCEPTICS, ETC.¶				Philosopher ...	1	1	...
Agnostic ...	260	219	41	Pantheist ...	8	7	1
Altruist ...	1	1	...	Socialist ...	19	14	5
Atheist ...	60	53	7	Sophist ...	1	...	1
Cosmopolitan ...	11	10	1	Secularist ...	15	12	3
Evolutionist ...	1	1	...	Sceptic ...	2	2	...
Freethinker, Rationalist ...	2,042	1,616	426	Scientist ...	3	2	1
Humanitarian ...	16	12	4	Voltairean ...	1	1	...
Infidel ...	1	1	...	No Religion (so stated) ...	2,454	1,897	557
“Knowledge of All” ...	1	...	1	Entries in jest, or nonde-			
Materialist ...	3	2	1	script** ...	38	30	8
Metaphysician ...	19	8	11	—			
Mental Science ...	1	...	1	Unspecified—			
Monist ...	2	2	...	Object to state ...	10,827	6,997	3,830
Naturalist, Natural Re-				Others ...	5,557	3,230	2,327
ligion ...	6	3	3				

¶ Embracing those who either have no apparent religious belief, or appear to be altogether dissatisfied with the old established and popular religions of the world.

\*\* Viz.—Anything Handy, 1; Callithumpian, 6; Chukite, 1; Don't know, 1; Fanatic, 1; Free Dietanion, 1; Heretic, 1; Go-as-you-please, 1; Heathen, 1; Honeytarian, 3 (including 1 female); Loquodist, 1; Mixed, 1; Think for Themselves, 2 (including 1 female); Thistle, 4; Various, 1; Windshittarian, 1; L.S.D., 10 (including 6 females); Worshipper of Bacchus and Mammon, 1.

Religions of Chinese and Aborigines, 1901.

TABLE XXIII.—Showing the Numbers of Chinese and Aborigines of different Religious Denominations at the Census of 1901.

Religious Denominations.	Chinese.					Aborigines.				
	Persons.	Males.		Females.		Persons.	Males.		Females.	
		Pure.	Half-Caste.	Pure.	Half-Caste.		Pure.	Half-Caste.	Pure.	Half-Caste.
Total ...	7,349	6,236	504	111	498	652	163	204	108	177
Total Specified Religions ...	7,019	5,920	493	111	495	651	163	203	108	177
CHRISTIAN.										
Episcopalians—Church of England ...	856	424	215	25	192	244	54	78	43	69
“Protestant (so stated) ...	28	2	13	...	13	...	...	...	...	...
Presbyterians—Presbyterian Church, &c. ...	244	141	43	8	52	126	27	39	17	43
Methodists—Wesleyan Methodist (so stated) ...	521	324	90	10	97	56	6	25	2	23
“Primitive Methodist (so stated) ...	22	4	8	...	10	2	...	...	...	2
“All other ...	31	7	7	...	17	13	...	6	1	6
Other Protestants—										
Independent (Congregationalist) ...	15	11	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...
Baptist ...	12	9	1	2	...	14	2	5	2	5
Church of Christ, Disciple of Christ ...	36	18	8	...	10	1	...	...	...	1
Christian (so stated), &c. ...	31	27	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brethren, Christian Brethren ...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Lutheran (German Protestant) ...	11	11	...	...	...	10	1	6	...	3
Moravian (United Brethren) ...	...	...	...	...	...	100	34	18	27	21
Salvation Army ...	30	7	12	...	11	3	1	1	...	1
Unitarian ...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous ...	69	55	6	2	6	...	...	...	...	...
Catholics—										
Roman Catholic ...	187	24	83	...	80	14	1	9	1	3
Catholic (so stated) ...	3	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
No Denomination, No Sect (so stated) ...	168	164	2	...	2	5	4	1	...	...
NON-CHRISTIAN.										
Mohammedan ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buddhist ...	1,345	1,341	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Confucian* ...	3,389	3,334	2	52	1	...	...	...	...	...
Other ...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SCEPTICS, ETC.†										
Unspecified—										
Object to state ...	325	316	8	...	1	1	...	1	...	...
Others ...	5	...	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...

\* Including Chinese of pure race who were originally returned by the sub-enumerators as “No Religion,” “Pagan,” “Chinese Church,” or with Religion not stated.—† Chiefly “No Religion.” Aborigines were entered as “No Religion,” if the religion was not specified.



## Religions in Melbourne and Suburbs (Board of Works' District), 1901.

TABLE XXIV.—Showing the Numbers of Persons, Males and Females, of different Religious Denominations in the District under the jurisdiction of the Melbourne and Metropolitan Board of Works at the Census of 1901.

Religious Denominations.							Persons.	Males.	Females.
Total							483,548	228,058	255,490
Total Specified Religions							477,236	224,455	252,781
CHRISTIAN.									
Episcopalians—									
Church of England							187,608	89,077	98,531
Protestant (so stated)							5,005	2,480	2,525
Presbyterians—									
Presbyterian Church of Victoria, &c.							63,927	30,057	33,870
Free Presbyterian Church of Victoria							54	18	36
Methodists—									
Wesleyan Methodist (so stated)							47,392	21,814	25,578
Primitive Methodist (so stated)							3,775	1,760	2,015
All other							5,459	2,483	2,976
Other Protestants—									
Independent (Congregationalist)							10,555	4,918	5,637
Baptist							18,458	8,296	10,162
Church of Christ, Disciple of Christ							5,615	2,517	3,098
Christian (so stated), &c.							482	217	265
Brethren, Christian Brethren							855	399	456
Lutheran (German Protestant)							3,420	2,162	1,258
Moravian (United Brethren)							10	4	6
Calvinistic Methodist							443	215	228
Friends (Society of)							128	74	54
Salvation Army							3,657	1,498	2,159
Unitarian							555	304	251
Miscellaneous							2,286	1,033	1,253
Catholics—									
Roman Catholic							101,293	45,303	55,990
Catholic (so stated)							1,679	716	963
Greek Church							284	204	80
Other Christian Sects—									
Catholic Apostolic Church							360	152	208
Christian Israelite							194	101	93
New Church (Swedenborgian)							94	40	54
Spiritist, Spiritualist							717	338	379
No Denomination, No Sect (so stated)							3,171	1,889	1,282
Sundry							156	64	92
NON-CHRISTIAN.									
Jew							5,103	2,599	2,504
Mohammedan							98	89	9
Buddhist, Hindu, Brahman							223	220	3
Confucian							1,532	1,486	46
Other							163	96	67
SCEPTICS, ETC.							2,485	1,832	653
Unspecified—									
Object to state							4,797	2,875	1,922
Others							1,515	728	787

## Religions in Urban and Rural Districts, 1901.

TABLE XXV.—Showing the Numbers of Persons, Males and Females, of different Religious Denominations dwelling in Cities, Towns, and Boroughs, in Shires, and in Ships, at the Census of 1901.

Religious Denominations.	TOTAL OF VICTORIA.			IN MUNICIPALITIES.						OUTSIDE LOCAL JURISDICTION.					
				Cities, Towns, and Boroughs.			Shires.			No Municipality.			Shipping.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Total ... ..	1,201,341	603,883	597,458	647,397	306,143	341,254	551,523	295,592	255,931	140	81	59	2,281	2,067	214
Total Specified Religions ...	1,184,957	593,656	591,301	638,662	301,089	337,573	543,956	290,499	253,457	136	77	59	2,203	1,991	212
<i>Episcopalians—</i>															
Church of England ... ..	424,011	214,666	209,345	237,537	113,503	124,034	185,510	100,347	85,163	69	38	31	895	778	117
Protestant (so stated) ... ..	8,693	4,543	4,150	5,728	2,868	2,860	2,937	1,651	1,286	5	2	3	23	22	1
<i>Presbyterians—</i>															
Presbyterian Church of Victoria, &c. ...	190,725	95,562	95,163	86,361	40,666	45,695	104,041	54,606	49,435	9	3	6	314	287	27
Free Presbyterian Church of Victoria ...	778	381	397	159	63	96	618	317	301	...	...	...	1	1	...
<i>Methodists—</i>															
Wesleyan Methodist (so stated) ... ..	144,851	69,947	74,904	80,270	36,672	43,598	64,489	33,202	31,287	20	11	9	72	62	10
Primitive Methodist (so stated) ... ..	14,723	7,294	7,429	8,592	4,035	4,557	6,126	3,256	2,870	...	...	...	5	3	2
All other ... ..	20,698	10,042	10,656	10,418	5,033	5,385	10,255	4,990	5,265	4	...	4	21	19	2
<i>Other Protestants—</i>															
Independent (Congregationalist) ... ..	17,141	8,173	8,968	12,192	5,707	6,485	4,934	2,453	2,481	...	...	...	15	13	2
Baptist ... ..	32,648	15,196	17,452	22,718	10,167	12,551	9,894	5,001	4,893	5	5	...	31	23	8
Church of Christ, Disciple of Christ ...	10,682	4,980	5,702	6,418	2,861	3,557	4,248	2,111	2,137	13	7	6	3	1	2
Christian (so stated), &c. ... ..	744	366	378	539	250	289	205	116	89	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brethren, Christian Brethren ... ..	1,570	732	838	1,082	496	586	488	236	252	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lutheran (German Protestant) ... ..	13,935	8,338	5,597	4,604	2,819	1,785	9,100	5,290	3,810	...	...	...	231	229	2
Moravian (United Brethren) ... ..	144	74	70	17	4	13	127	70	57	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calvinistic Methodist ... ..	1,257	644	613	893	431	462	355	204	151	...	...	...	9	9	...
Friends (Society of) ... ..	251	143	108	140	80	60	111	63	48	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salvation Army ... ..	8,830	3,967	4,863	5,605	2,343	3,262	3,223	1,623	1,600	...	...	...	2	1	1
Unitarian ... ..	788	477	311	580	326	254	208	151	57	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous ... ..	3,635	1,702	1,933	2,563	1,163	1,400	1,063	530	533	...	...	...	9	9	...
<i>Catholics—</i>															
Roman Catholic ... ..	260,016	126,968	133,048	133,261	59,727	73,534	126,354	66,876	59,478	11	11	...	390	354	36
Catholic (so stated) ... ..	3,694	1,835	1,859	2,051	896	1,155	1,604	901	703	...	...	...	39	38	1
Greek Church ... ..	367	277	90	297	216	81	45	36	9	...	...	...	25	25	...
<i>Other Christian Sects—</i>															
Catholic Apostolic Church ... ..	460	195	265	375	158	217	85	37	48	...	...	...	...	...	...
Christian Israelite ... ..	258	141	117	200	103	97	58	38	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Church (Swedenborgian) ... ..	146	69	77	87	42	45	59	27	32	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spiritist, Spiritualist ... ..	913	447	466	769	366	403	144	81	63	...	...	...	...	...	...
No Denomination, No Sect (so stated) ...	6,113	3,865	2,248	3,619	2,178	1,441	2,479	1,672	807	...	...	...	15	15	...
Sundry ... ..	335	158	177	166	66	100	167	90	77	...	...	...	1	1	...
<i>Non-Christian Religions—</i>															
Jew ... ..	5,907	3,051	2,856	5,580	2,855	2,725	321	190	131	...	...	...	6	6	...
Mohammedan ... ..	467	456	11	153	144	9	243	241	2	...	...	...	71	71	...
Buddhist, Hindu, Brahman ... ..	1,604	1,596	8	508	503	5	1,090	1,087	3	...	...	...	6	6	...
Confucian ... ..	3,389	3,336	53	2,192	2,141	51	1,193	1,191	2	...	...	...	4	4	...
Other ... ..	215	138	77	161	96	65	53	42	11	...	...	...	1	...	1
<i>Sceptics, &amp;c.</i> ... ..	4,969	3,897	1,072	2,827	2,111	716	2,129	1,773	356	...	...	...	14	14	...
<i>Unspecified—</i>															
Object to state ... ..	10,827	6,997	3,830	5,814	3,546	2,268	4,937	3,377	1,560	1	1	...	75	73	2
Others ... ..	5,557	3,230	2,327	2,921	1,508	1,413	2,630	1,716	914	3	3	...	3	3	...

# Religions in each County, 1901.

TABLE XXVI.—Showing the Number of Persons of different Religious Denominations in each County at the Census of 1901.

Religious Denominations.	Total of Victoria.	Bourke.	Grant.	Mornington.	Evelyn.	Anglesey.	Dalhousie.	Tailbot.	Grenville.	Polwarth.	Heytesbury.	Hampden.	Ripon.	Villiers.	Normanby.	Dundas.	Follett.	Lowan.
TOTAL ... ..	1,201,341	522,933	71,034	26,559	13,518	9,032	20,378	57,398	48,146	10,665	6,458	10,324	12,689	22,025	11,868	8,831	2,715	14,190
<i>Episcopalians—</i>																		
Church of England ... ..	424,011	201,840	22,367	10,925	5,509	3,460	6,019	18,102	14,602	3,980	1,938	2,922	4,218	5,540	3,894	2,640	1,049	3,868
Protestant (so stated) ... ..	8,693	5,142	427	110	69	33	83	252	192	52	15	29	88	94	71	42	...	96
<i>Presbyterians—</i>																		
Presbyterian Church of Victoria, &c. ...	190,725	70,341	9,230	4,749	2,210	2,046	3,771	8,727	8,205	2,054	1,764	3,835	3,552	4,649	2,615	2,315	881	2,137
Free Presbyterian Church of Victoria	778	61	174	15	7	5	1	35	2	8	12	23	2	1	183	27	...	16
<i>Methodists—</i>																		
Wesleyan Methodist (so stated) ...	144,851	52,283	12,953	3,150	795	807	1,568	10,906	9,370	1,390	422	594	933	1,352	1,828	619	193	1,812
Primitive Methodist (so stated) ...	14,723	4,439	1,122	69	278	13	85	1,843	1,110	9	5	17	526	17	259	195	1	60
All other ... ..	20,698	5,636	1,714	315	707	62	184	1,778	753	173	125	91	106	149	41	80	...	1,547
<i>Other Protestants—</i>																		
Independent (Congregationalist) ...	17,141	10,836	611	239	104	47	411	977	647	24	21	10	23	305	19	10	4	28
Baptist ... ..	32,648	19,274	1,742	605	495	72	366	1,537	1,148	122	276	80	128	532	225	317	9	282
Church of Christ, Disciple of Christ ...	10,682	6,387	311	395	254	3	56	606	221	41	13	10	4	121	9	13	...	272
Christian (so stated), &c. ... ..	744	523	27	15	18	2	...	23	23	...	2	1	5	1	7	...	...	1
Brethren, Christian Brethren ... ..	1,570	946	67	30	19	7	26	45	61	13	33	7	10	27	5	2	...	6
Lutheran (German Protestant) ... ..	13,935	3,905	647	342	175	38	63	305	289	41	7	16	60	284	344	110	8	1,364
Moravian (United Brethren) ... ..	144	10	2	...	...	...	4	...	7	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	20
Calvinistic Methodist ... ..	1,257	460	96	8	2	5	11	77	257	3	1	...	12	11	9	2	1	2
Friends (Society of) ... ..	251	139	12	13	3	...	...	11	23	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	1
Salvation Army ... ..	8,830	3,799	576	181	81	60	123	433	361	50	10	12	71	137	127	47	41	311
Unitarian ... ..	788	564	16	16	23	2	4	7	18	3	...	2	7	2	1	...	2	4
Miscellaneous ... ..	3,635	2,362	225	55	62	16	35	75	98	24	4	4	14	19	9	3	2	26
<i>Catholics—</i>																		
Roman Catholic ... ..	260,016	110,250	16,803	4,468	2,188	2,200	7,067	10,117	9,564	2,466	1,492	2,493	2,533	8,276	2,009	2,232	489	1,896
Catholic (so stated) ... ..	3,694	1,741	214	44	21	1	38	151	66	18	42	26	49	134	45	37	...	34
Greek Church ... ..	367	282	...	7	1	...	3	5	18	...	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	...
<i>Other Christian Sects—</i>																		
Catholic Apostolic Church ... ..	460	374	1	...	...	...	8	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	4	...	...	...
Christian Israelite ... ..	258	222	8	1	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	1	6	...	...	...	...	...
New Church (Swedenborgian) ... ..	146	98	1	2	8	...	...	8	1	...	...	4	2	3	...	...	...	...
Spiritist, Spiritualist ... ..	913	731	47	4	15	10	...	7	23	...	...	...	...	8	2	...	...	...
No Denomination, No Sect (so stated)	6,113	3,429	267	139	143	19	99	164	187	47	98	28	28	58	10	24	...	52
Sundry ... ..	335	162	10	90	6	...	2	3	12	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	1
<i>Non-Christian Religions—</i>																		
Jew ... ..	5,907	5,119	264	43	4	14	2	27	128	1	1	3	18	5	7	25	6	13
Mohammedan ... ..	467	106	17	4	1	6	16	15	21	10	4	2	3	6	5	...	...	9
Buddhist, Hindu, Brahman ... ..	1,604	258	106	6	17	6	22	143	82	2	2	8	37	9	9	7	6	15
Confucian ... ..	3,389	1,624	223	3	7	5	19	282	64	3	...	9	66	19	2	14	3	12
Other ... ..	215	166	1	2	2	1	...	3	5	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Sceptics, &amp;c. ... ..</i>	4,969	2,609	143	143	89	31	53	131	124	27	23	11	47	43	36	18	8	60
<i>Unspecified</i> { Object to state ... ..	10,827	5,166	443	269	183	50	153	437	355	65	127	77	82	129	70	26	11	173
{ Others ... ..	5,557	1,649	167	92	22	11	86	157	107	39	21	8	47	82	23	26	1	72

## Religions in each County, 1901—continued.

TABLE XXVI.—Showing the Number of Persons of different Religious Denominations in each County at the Census of 1901—continued.

Religious Denominations.	Borung.	Kara Kara.	Millewa.	Weeah.	Karkaroo.	Tatchera.	Gunbower.	Gladstone.	Benligo.	Rodney.	Meira.	Delatite.	Bogong.	Benmbra.	Wonnangatta.	Croajingolong.	Tambo.	Dargo.	Tanjil.	Bulu Bala.	Migratory.	Shipping.
TOTAL ... ..	30,720	16,431	112	360	9,403	8,575	8,167	17,953	58,060	19,140	34,663	20,544	30,485	7,074	2,271	2,147	2,648	5,879	20,110	33,730	1,825	2,281
<i>Episcopalians—</i>																						
Church of England ... ..	7,879	5,904	38	61	2,740	2,366	2,359	6,803	18,239	5,818	9,836	7,315	10,875	3,165	1,013	1,124	1,302	2,315	7,780	13,311	...	895
Protestant (so stated) ... ..	153	56	...	...	40	55	8	50	281	194	288	65	217	91	7	10	10	22	120	208	...	23
<i>Presbyterians—</i>																						
Presbyterian Church of Victoria, &c. ...	6,081	3,151	35	42	1,654	1,763	1,247	3,486	6,064	4,246	7,252	3,879	4,503	998	298	525	491	936	4,212	6,467	...	314
Free Presbyterian Church of Victoria ...	111	31	1	...	4	7	...	11	6	7	2	4	9	1	...	...	...	4	6	1	...	1
<i>Methodists—</i>																						
Wesleyan Methodist (so stated) ... ..	4,288	2,704	1	107	1,530	1,411	1,132	3,048	11,533	1,302	3,684	2,178	3,206	836	30	69	164	559	2,128	3,894	...	72
Primitive Methodist (so stated) ... ..	879	60	...	6	45	61	26	28	2,065	91	617	401	64	11	5	1	1	1	186	122	...	5
All other ... ..	724	318	...	12	150	87	341	77	2,678	1,013	1,089	175	99	15	2	...	2	78	159	197	...	21
<i>Other Protestants—</i>																						
Independent (Congregationalist) ... ..	207	38	1	1	77	24	240	68	527	44	459	82	584	17	8	2	49	124	50	208	...	15
Baptist ... ..	856	78	...	12	395	345	548	123	1,012	258	355	238	282	44	11	5	14	33	191	607	...	31
Church of Christ, Disciple of Christ ...	421	49	...	10	90	98	58	292	280	153	149	57	61	3	2	...	5	30	50	155	...	3
Christian (so stated), &c. ... ..	5	1	...	1	8	5	1	19	20	5	6	4	1	1	...	1	...	5	5	8	...	...
Brethren, Christian Brethren ... ..	95	35	...	...	2	7	...	6	59	1	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	7	4	46	...	...
Lutheran (German Protestant) ... ..	2,861	72	5	71	464	71	46	66	704	89	161	66	390	76	21	21	29	85	81	327	...	231
Moravian (United Brethren) ... ..	33	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	5	54	1	...	...
Calvinistic Methodist ... ..	35	19	...	...	12	2	...	18	130	2	8	7	20	6	1	1	...	1	5	24	...	9
Friends (Society of) ... ..	6	...	...	...	4	...	3	5	5	4	2	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...
Salvation Army ... ..	391	81	...	...	145	52	10	132	521	149	135	120	126	6	4	3	20	61	186	266	...	2
Unitarian ... ..	8	...	...	...	6	...	2	8	18	8	5	2	9	2	2	1	3	1	13	29	...	...
Miscellaneous ... ..	46	12	...	1	25	10	9	39	121	8	25	30	66	7	...	4	...	18	36	136	...	9
<i>Catholics—</i>																						
Roman Catholic ... ..	4,648	3,355	20	25	1,588	1,938	1,963	3,123	12,263	5,180	9,776	5,305	8,628	1,560	807	294	474	1,245	4,318	6,573	...	390
Catholic (so stated) ... ..	64	37	...	...	6	34	8	26	171	135	116	31	70	77	1	4	...	23	87	104	...	39
Greek Church ... ..	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	8	2	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	25
<i>Other Christian Sects—</i>																						
Catholic Apostolic Church ... ..	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	10	6	7	1	...	1	...	...	3	4	...	2	32	...	...
Christian Israelite ... ..	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
New Church (Swedenborgian) ... ..	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	3	6	1	3	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Spiritist, Spiritualist ... ..	3	...	...	...	3	1	1	...	14	3	3	9	10	2	1	...	4	...	12	...	...	...
No Denomination, No Sect (so stated) ...	159	41	...	3	66	31	25	101	155	54	99	55	110	19	8	10	16	47	75	232	...	15
Sundry ... ..	3	5	...	...	14	1	...	...	2	...	4	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
<i>Non-Christian Religions—</i>																						
Jew ... ..	14	1	...	...	...	8	...	...	95	4	7	11	38	15	1	3	1	...	5	18	...	6
Mohammedan ... ..	21	3	...	...	1	...	1	22	39	2	17	8	11	2	6	5	3	10	7	13	...	71
Buddhist, Hindu, Brahman ... ..	33	24	1	...	14	7	8	115	117	33	28	162	253	17	3	8	7	12	16	5	...	6
Confucian ... ..	102	90	1	...	...	2	8	33	240	44	47	83	223	15	2	1	18	47	69	5	...	4
Other ... ..	6	...	...	...	...	2	2	1	2	...	7	...	5	...	1	4	...	1	...	2	...	1
<i>Sceptics, &amp;c. ... ..</i>	105	63	6	7	64	56	29	66	200	59	94	59	165	28	8	24	13	43	93	167	...	14
<i>Unspecified</i> {Object to state ... ..	378	167	...	...	184	96	58	160	323	136	223	139	295	26	25	12	17	148	120	429	...	75
{Others... ..	100	35	3	1	69	34	33	16	161	85	151	44	158	33	4	11	1	18	37	125	1,825	3

## Religions, 1861-1901—Numbers and Proportions.

TABLE XXVII.—Showing the Numbers and Proportions per Cent. of Persons attached to the Principal Religious Denominations at the last Five Censuses.

Religious Denominations.	Number of Persons.					Proportions per cent.				
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Total Population ...	540,322	731,528	862,346	1,140,405	1,201,341	...	...	...	...	...
Totalspecified Religions	522,392	716,003	847,291	1,117,528	1,184,957	100'00	100'00	100'00	100'00	100'00
Church of England ...	205,695	251,328	299,542	401,604	424,011	39'38	35'10	35'35	35'94	35'78
Roman Catholic ...	107,610	167,468	197,157	240,310	260,016	20'60	23'39	23'27	21'51	21'94
Presbyterians ..	87,103	112,983	132,591	167,027	191,503	16'67	15'78	15'65	14'94	16'16
Methodists ...	46,511	94,220	115,053	158,040	180,272	8'90	13'16	13'58	14'14	15'21
Baptist ...	9,001	16,311	20,373	27,883	32,648	1'72	2'28	2'40	2'49	2'75
Independent (Congrega- tionalist)	12,777	18,191	19,878	22,110	17,141	2'46	2'54	2'35	1'98	1'45
Lutheran ...	10,043	10,559	11,149	15,529	13,935	1'92	1'48	1'32	1'39	1'18
Church of Christ, Dis- ciples of Christ	441	3,540	4,859	8,267	10,682	'08	'49	'57	'74	'90
Christian (so stated)	...	...	...	1,075	744	...	...	...	'10	'06
Salvation Army ...	...	...	...	13,521	8,830	...	...	...	1'21	'74
Other Christian Denomi- nations*	12,081	13,947	22,014	31,122	20,481	2'31	1'95	2'60	2'78	1'73
No Denomination, No Sect (so stated) ...	952	2,161	3,475	7,640	6,113	'18	'30	'41	'68	'52
Spiritist, Spiritualist ...	5	171	853	790	913	...	'02	'10	'07	'08
Jew ...	2,903	3,571	4,330	6,459	5,907	'56	'50	'51	'58	'50
Mohammedan ...	189	125	111	241	467	'04	'02	'01	'02	'04
Buddhist, Hindu, Brah- man ...	26,223	17,677	11,180	6,788	1,612	5'02	2'47	1'32	'61	'14
Confucian ...	...	...	...	...	3,389	...	...	...	...	'29
No Religion (so stated)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Freethinker ...	441	2,233	3,602	7,699	4,496	'08	'31	'43	'69	'38
Miscellaneous ...	417	1,518	1,124	1,423	1,797	'08	'21	'13	'13	'15
Unspecified—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Object to state ...	11,536	9,965	8,598	13,608	10,827	...	...	...	...	...
Others ...	6,394	5,560	6,457	9,269	5,557	...	...	...	...	...

\* Including Protestant (so stated), Catholic (so stated), Unitarian, Society of Friends, Calvinist, Calvinistic Methodist, Greek Church, Christian Israelite, Latter-day Saint, Catholic Apostolic, Moravian, New Church (Swedenborgian), Christian-Plymouth Brethren, Christadelphian, Australian Church, Seventh-Day Adventist, Free Church of England.

## Ages in Single Years, 1891-1901.—Numbers, with Increase or Decrease.

TABLE XXVIII.—Showing the Probable Number of Persons, Males and Females, at each Year of Age (last Birthday), at the Censuses of 1891 and 1901, and the Increase or Decrease during the interval.

Ages.	Population, 1891.			Population, 1901.			Increase or Decrease, 1891 to 1901.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
All Ages ...	1,140,405	598,414	541,991	1,201,341	603,883	597,458	60,936	5,469	55,467
0 ...	32,815	16,610	16,205	28,395	14,422	13,973	-4,420	-2,188	-2,232
1 ...	29,422	14,908	14,514	26,392	13,340	13,052	-3,030	-1,568	-1,462
2 ...	29,599	15,137	14,462	25,219	12,825	12,394	-4,380	-2,312	-2,068
3 ...	28,900	14,473	14,427	25,995	13,088	12,907	-2,905	-1,385	-1,520
4 ...	28,001	14,101	13,900	26,268	13,294	12,974	-1,733	-807	-926
5 ...	27,194	13,857	13,337	27,523	13,922	13,601	329	65	264
6 ...	26,950	13,630	13,320	28,058	14,156	13,902	1,108	526	582
7 ...	25,967	13,256	12,711	28,590	14,468	14,122	2,623	1,212	1,411
8 ...	24,791	12,387	12,404	28,983	14,745	14,238	4,192	2,358	1,834
9 ...	24,552	12,330	12,222	29,698	14,937	14,761	5,146	2,607	2,539
10 ...	24,090	12,085	12,005	28,365	14,337	14,028	4,275	2,552	2,023
11 ...	23,636	11,926	11,710	27,782	14,020	13,762	4,146	2,094	2,052
12 ...	23,341	11,801	11,540	27,011	13,601	13,410	3,670	1,800	1,870
13 ...	23,049	11,638	11,411	26,217	13,201	13,016	3,168	1,563	1,605
14 ...	22,829	11,592	11,237	25,783	12,853	12,930	2,954	1,261	1,693
15 ...	22,514	11,398	11,116	24,899	12,477	12,422	2,385	1,079	1,306
16 ...	22,788	11,352	11,436	24,305	12,116	12,189	1,517	764	753
17 ...	22,967	11,341	11,626	23,746	11,787	11,959	779	446	333
18 ...	23,177	11,366	11,811	23,242	11,414	11,828	65	48	17
19 ...	23,724	11,827	11,897	22,731	11,050	11,681	-993	-777	-216
20 ...	24,297	12,088	12,209	22,378	10,750	11,628	-1,919	-1,338	-581
21 ...	24,804	12,349	12,455	21,980	10,436	11,544	-2,824	-1,913	-911
22 ...	25,449	12,819	12,630	21,673	10,145	11,528	-3,776	-2,674	-1,102
23 ...	25,296	13,000	12,296	21,257	9,873	11,384	-4,039	-3,127	-912
24 ...	25,267	13,181	12,086	20,952	9,659	11,293	-4,315	-3,522	-793
25 ...	25,063	13,107	11,956	20,472	9,394	11,078	-4,591	-3,713	-878
26 ...	24,647	13,068	11,579	20,234	9,289	10,945	-4,413	-3,779	-634
27 ...	23,907	12,786	11,121	19,889	9,178	10,711	-4,018	-3,608	-410

Ages in Single Years, 1891-1901.—Numbers, with Increase or Decrease—*continued.*TABLE XXVIII.—Showing the Probable Number of Persons, Males and Females, at each Year of Age, &c.—*continued.*

Ages.	Population, 1891.			Population, 1901.			Increase or Decrease, 1891 to 1901.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
28	22,936	12,352	10,584	19,876	9,234	10,642	-3,060	-3,118	58
29	21,783	11,791	9,992	19,479	9,158	10,321	-2,304	-2,633	329
30	20,120	10,920	9,200	19,450	9,280	10,170	-670	-1,640	970
31	18,829	10,257	8,572	19,116	9,259	9,857	287	-998	1,285
32	17,525	9,575	7,950	18,976	9,342	9,634	1,451	-233	1,684
33	16,244	8,894	7,350	18,498	9,266	9,232	2,254	372	1,882
34	15,014	8,230	6,784	18,637	9,468	9,219	3,673	1,238	2,435
35	13,502	7,400	6,102	18,452	9,451	9,001	4,950	2,051	2,899
36	12,439	6,810	5,629	18,484	9,554	8,930	6,045	2,744	3,301
37	11,517	6,290	5,227	18,240	9,494	8,746	6,723	3,204	3,519
38	10,760	5,852	4,908	18,147	9,485	8,662	7,387	3,633	3,754
39	10,154	5,491	4,663	17,203	9,045	8,158	7,049	3,554	3,495
40	9,773	5,217	4,556	16,484	8,687	7,797	6,711	3,470	3,241
41	9,361	4,964	4,397	15,326	8,084	7,242	5,965	3,120	2,845
42	9,031	4,765	4,266	14,211	7,492	6,719	5,180	2,727	2,453
43	8,769	4,612	4,157	12,808	6,763	6,045	4,039	2,151	1,888
44	8,567	4,500	4,067	12,046	6,394	5,652	3,479	1,894	1,585
45	8,475	4,470	4,005	10,796	5,677	5,119	2,321	1,207	1,114
46	8,378	4,425	3,953	9,973	5,241	4,732	1,595	816	779
47	8,345	4,405	3,940	9,173	4,812	4,361	828	407	421
48	8,343	4,408	3,935	8,733	4,547	4,186	390	139	251
49	8,362	4,427	3,935	8,012	4,159	3,853	-350	-268	-82
50	8,460	4,528	3,932	7,706	3,983	3,723	-754	-545	-209
51	8,473	4,557	3,916	7,302	3,748	3,554	-1,171	-809	-362
52	8,491	4,580	3,911	7,055	3,594	3,461	-1,436	-986	-450
53	8,412	4,585	3,827	6,587	3,340	3,247	-1,825	-1,245	-580
54	8,284	4,571	3,713	6,604	3,325	3,279	-1,680	-1,246	-434
55	8,039	4,530	3,509	6,372	3,196	3,176	-1,667	-1,344	-333
56	7,871	4,498	3,373	6,313	3,162	3,151	-1,558	-1,336	-222
57	7,701	4,462	3,239	6,165	3,098	3,067	-1,536	-1,364	-172
58	7,533	4,420	3,113	6,292	3,172	3,120	-1,241	-1,248	7
59	7,356	4,367	2,989	5,993	3,042	2,951	-1,363	-1,325	-38
60	7,398	4,458	2,940	5,930	3,014	2,916	-1,468	-1,444	-24
61	7,123	4,331	2,792	5,830	2,971	2,859	-1,293	-1,360	67
62	6,740	4,126	2,614	5,885	3,006	2,879	-855	-1,120	265
63	6,239	3,834	2,405	5,825	2,985	2,840	-414	-849	435
64	5,644	3,474	2,170	6,016	3,094	2,922	372	-380	752
65	4,589	2,801	1,788	6,146	3,204	2,942	1,557	403	1,154
66	4,042	2,462	1,580	6,182	3,278	2,904	2,140	816	1,324
67	3,570	2,169	1,401	5,997	3,236	2,761	2,427	1,067	1,360
68	3,203	1,942	1,261	5,790	3,196	2,594	2,587	1,254	1,333
69	2,923	1,771	1,152	5,325	3,011	2,314	2,402	1,240	1,162
70	2,895	1,749	1,146	4,881	2,805	2,076	1,986	1,056	930
71	2,666	1,607	1,059	4,387	2,557	1,830	1,721	950	771
72	2,427	1,460	967	3,973	2,338	1,635	1,546	878	668
73	2,168	1,299	869	3,475	2,051	1,424	1,307	752	555
74	1,889	1,127	762	3,108	1,825	1,283	1,219	698	521
75	1,498	885	613	2,681	1,566	1,115	1,183	681	502
76	1,266	745	521	2,331	1,353	978	1,065	608	457
77	1,064	623	441	1,968	1,134	834	904	511	393
78	893	520	373	1,702	970	732	809	450	359
79	759	440	319	1,435	813	622	676	373	303
80	642	374	268	1,238	694	544	596	320	276
81	549	319	230	1,029	570	459	480	251	229
82	470	272	198	864	468	396	394	196	198
83	401	231	170	694	368	326	293	137	156
84	339	193	146	543	280	263	204	87	117
85	262	142	120	398	201	197	136	59	77
86	190	107	83	300	148	152	110	41	69
87	160	96	64	216	107	109	56	11	45
88	121	78	43	159	80	79	38	2	36
89	90	40	50	116	60	56	26	20	6
90	123	65	58	88	46	42	-35	-19	-16
91	65	38	27	61	32	29	-4	-6	2
92	41	23	18	44	23	21	3	...	3
93	18	11	7	29	15	14	11	4	7
94	9	8	1	19	13	6	10	5	5
95	14	8	6	18	9	9	4	1	3
96	3	2	1	11	4	7	8	2	6
97	7	4	3	12	8	4	5	4	1
98	4	2	2	12	8	4	8	6	2
99	8	7	1	4	1	3	-4	-6	2
100	5	3	2	11	7	4	6	4	2
101	1	...	1	3	2	1	2	2	...
102	1	...	1	2	...	2	1	...	1
103	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	-1	1
104	...	...	...	2	1	1	2	1	1
105	...	...	...	2	1	1	2	1	1
107	1	1	...	...	...	...	-1	-1	...
108	1	...	1	2	1	1	1	1	...

NOTE.—In this table the figures for 1901 have been graduated according to Wootton's system, those for 1891 were graduated by Mr. E. F. Owen, Actuary for Friendly Societies. An estimate was also made of the ages of those persons whose ages were not specified in the householders' schedules. Where the minus (-) sign is prefixed a decrease took place between the two Censuses.



## Ages, 1861-1901. —Proportions Per Cent.\*

TABLE XXIX.—Showing the Proportions per Cent. of Persons, Males, and Females, at each Quinquennial Period of Age, at the last Five Censuses.

Ages.	Proportions per Cent. of those at each Age-group to the Total at all Ages.														
	1861.			1871.			1881.			1891.			1901.		
	Per.	Males.	Fem.	Per.	Males.	Fem.	Per.	Males.	Fem.	Per.	Males.	Fem.	Per.	Males.	Fem.
All Ages	100'00	100'00	100'00	100'00	100'00	100'00	100'00	100'00	100'00	100'00	100'00	100'00	100'00	100'00	100'00
0 to 5 years	17'85	15'27	21'53	16'39	15'42	17'51	13'41	13'12	13'73	13'12	12'73	13'55	11'03	11'11	10'94
5,, 10,,	10'38	8'77	12'68	14'96	14'03	16'06	12'84	12'45	13'27	11'38	11'08	11'72	11'91	11'98	11'83
10,, 15,,	6'71	5'73	8'08	12'03	11'27	12'91	12'72	12'34	13'14	10'30	9'97	10'65	11'20	11'21	11'19
15,, 20,,	6'16	5'11	7'66	7'62	6'81	8'55	11'83	11'21	12'48	10'14	9'67	10'64	9'91	9'79	10'03
20,, 25,,	9'91	9'36	10'68	6'83	6'10	7'68	9'84	9'16	10'56	11'10	10'71	11'52	9'04	8'41	9'68
25,, 30,,	14'44	15'70	12'66	7'37	7'11	7'67	6'33	6'10	6'58	10'42	10'62	10'20	8'21	7'56	8'87
30,, 35,,	12'38	14'38	9'48	7'46	7'63	7'28	5'16	4'98	5'35	7'70	8'01	7'36	7'92	7'76	8'08
35,, 40,,	8'04	9'30	6'22	8'10	8'93	7'14	5'17	5'08	5'26	5'11	5'30	4'89	7'53	7'77	7'28
40,, 45,,	5'84	6'78	4'48	6'88	8'14	5'41	5'27	5'35	5'18	3'96	3'96	3'96	5'90	6'17	5'63
45,, 50,,	3'27	3'86	2'46	4'43	5'28	3'43	5'31	5'85	4'74	3'63	3'63	3'63	3'84	4'02	3'66
50,, 55,,	2'40	2'77	1'89	3'33	3'98	2'57	4'69	5'59	3'73	3'61	3'64	3'58	3'00	3'05	2'96
55,, 60,,	1'15	1'32	'93	1'83	2'16	1'45	2'83	3'39	2'22	3'29	3'56	3'00	2'55	2'55	2'55
60,, 65,,	'88	'98	'74	1'37	1'57	1'14	2'15	2'56	1'71	2'83	3'24	2'39	2'45	2'40	2'40
65,, 70,,	'32	'35	'27	'68	'78	'57	1'15	1'35	'93	1'58	1'82	1'33	2'50	2'68	2'32
70,, 75,,	'17	'19	'15	'46	'52	'40	'72	'82	'62	1'04	1'19	'89	1'68	1'96	1'40
75,, 80,,	'06	'08	'05	'16	'17	'14	'35	'40	'30	'48	'53	'42	'83	'95	'71
80 years and upwards	'04	'05	'04	'10	'10	'09	'23	'25	'20	'31	'34	'27	'50	'54	'47

\* Exclusive of Chinese and Aborigines, prior to 1901.

## Conjugal Condition (exclusive of Chinese and Aborigines), 1861-1901.

TABLE XXX.—Showing the Numbers and Proportions per Cent. of Males and Females of all Ages who were Never Married, Married, or Widowed at the last Five Censuses.

Census Periods.		Total of all Conjugal Conditions.	Never Married.*			Husbands and Wives of all Ages.	Widowers and Widows of all Ages.	Proportions in every 100 living.		
			All Ages.	Males under 20; Females under 15.	Males over 20; Females over 15.			Never Married.*	Husbands and Wives.	Widowers and Widows.
1861	{ Males ...	300,005	204,331	104,225	100,106	88,840	6,834	68'11	29'61	2'28
	{ Females ..	210,547	119,374	88,991	30,383	84,550	6,623	56'70	40'16	3'14
1871	{ Males ...	381,960	261,409	181,235	80,174	110,804	9,747	68'44	29'01	2'55
	{ Females ...	329,561	204,872	153,128	51,744	111,047	13,642	62'16	33'70	4'14
1881	{ Males ...	439,754	303,020	215,949	87,071	123,938	12,796	68'91	28'18	2'91
	{ Females ...	409,684	262,099	164,432	97,667	125,874	21,711	63'98	30'72	5'30
1891	{ Males ...	589,317	400,553	255,986	144,567	170,283	18,481	67'97	28'89	3'14
	{ Females ...	541,146	334,602	194,362	140,240	173,646	32,898	61'83	32'09	6'08
1901	{ Males ...	596,776	399,494	265,204	134,290	177,238	20,044	66'94	29'70	3'36
	{ Females ...	596,564	370,179	202,235	167,944	183,242	43,143	62'05	30'72	7'23

NOTE.—The unspecified as to Conjugal Condition in 1861 and 1871 have been included with the never married, but for the succeeding censuses in this and the following tables they have been distributed proportionately amongst the never married, the married, the widowed, and the divorced.

\* Including divorced.

Conjugal Condition (exclusive of Chinese and Aborigines), 1891 and 1901.—Numbers.

TABLE XXXI.—Showing the Number of Males and Females at different Periods of Age who were Never Married, Married, or Widowed, at the Censuses of 1891 and 1901.

Ages.	Numbers, 1891.							
	Males.				Females.			
	Total.	Never Married.*	Husbands.	Widowers.	Total.	Never Married.*	Wives.	Widows.
All Ages ... ..	589,317	400,553	170,283	18,481	541,146	334,602	173,646	32,898
15 years and upwards† ... ..	390,208	201,445	170,282	18,481	346,781	140,240	173,643	32,898
Under 15 years‡	199,109	199,108	1	...	194,365	194,362	3	...
15 years to 20 years	56,981	56,878	97	6	57,603	55,964	1,620	19
20 " 25 "	63,139	56,485	6,571	83	62,335	43,219	18,895	221
25 " 30 "	62,561	37,872	24,194	495	55,192	21,126	33,177	889
30 " 35 "	47,198	17,581	28,789	828	39,815	8,912	29,425	1,478
35 " 40 "	31,249	8,485	21,842	922	26,499	3,958	20,747	1,794
40 " 45 "	23,363	5,177	17,102	1,084	21,421	2,249	16,664	2,508
45 " 50 "	21,358	4,069	15,815	1,474	19,648	1,452	14,810	3,386
50 " 55 "	21,428	4,182	15,317	1,929	19,384	1,195	13,507	4,682
55 " 60 "	20,994	3,510	15,028	2,456	16,219	682	10,765	4,772
60 " 65 "	19,120	3,298	12,811	3,011	12,914	606	7,661	4,647
65 " 70 "	10,706	1,723	6,828	2,155	7,180	362	3,596	3,222
70 " 75 "	6,992	1,292	3,789	1,911	4,803	262	1,834	2,707
75 " 80 "	3,119	546	1,408	1,165	2,267	159	626	1,482
80 years and upwards	2,000	347	691	962	1,501	94	316	1,091

Ages.	Numbers, 1901.							
	Males.				Females.			
	Total.	Never Married.*	Husbands.	Widowers.	Total.	Never Married.*	Wives.	Widows.
All Ages ... ..	596,776	399,494	177,238	20,044	596,564	370,179	183,242	43,143
15 years and upwards† ... ..	390,471	193,189	177,238	20,044	394,329	167,944	183,242	43,143
Under 15 years‡	206,305	206,305	...	...	202,235	202,235	...	...
15 years to 20 years	58,990	58,899	89	2	59,789	58,748	1,039	2
20 " 25 "	50,420	46,174	4,196	50	57,733	44,926	12,674	133
25 " 30 "	45,078	29,777	15,098	203	52,943	26,906	25,424	613
30 " 35 "	46,046	19,327	26,078	641	48,294	14,948	32,029	1,317
35 " 40 "	46,347	12,866	32,330	1,151	43,519	9,264	32,000	2,255
40 " 45 "	36,686	7,916	27,327	1,443	33,642	5,502	25,117	3,023
45 " 50 "	23,858	4,528	18,007	1,323	21,874	2,829	15,775	3,270
50 " 55 "	17,994	3,083	13,342	1,569	17,646	1,656	11,832	4,158
55 " 60 "	15,053	2,314	11,076	1,663	15,205	1,023	9,179	5,003
60 " 65 "	14,388	2,507	9,674	2,207	14,337	774	7,581	5,982
65 " 70 "	15,533	2,642	9,659	3,232	13,889	644	5,967	7,278
70 " 75 "	11,344	1,774	6,409	3,161	8,388	359	3,069	4,960
75 " 80 "	5,577	848	2,783	1,946	4,246	209	1,138	2,899
80 years and upwards	3,157	534	1,170	1,453	2,824	156	418	2,250

\* Including divorced.  
† Including those persons, not children, whose ages were not returned.  
‡ Including children whose ages were not returned.



**Conjugal Condition (exclusive of Chinese and Aborigines), 1891 and 1901.—  
Proportions per Cent.**

TABLE XXXII.—Showing the Proportions per Cent. of Males and Females at different Periods of Age who were Never Married, Married, or Widowed, at the Censuses of 1891 and 1901.

Ages.				Proportions in every 100 living at each Age.					
				1891.					
				Males.			Females.		
				Never Married.*	Husbands.	Widowers.	Never Married.*	Wives.	Widows.
All Ages	...	...	...	67·97	28·89	3·14	61·83	32·09	6·08
15 years and upwards	...	...	...	51·62	43·64	4·74	40·44	50·07	9·49
Under 15 years	...	...	...	100·00	...	...	100·00	...	...
15 years to 20 years	...	...	...	99·82	·17	·01	97·16	2·81	·03
20 " 25 "	...	...	...	89·46	10·41	·13	69·33	30·31	·36
25 " 30 "	...	...	...	60·54	38·67	·79	38·28	60·11	1·61
30 " 35 "	...	...	...	37·25	61·00	1·75	22·38	73·91	3·71
35 " 40 "	...	...	...	27·15	69·90	2·95	14·94	78·29	6·77
40 " 45 "	...	...	...	22·16	73·20	4·64	10·50	77·79	11·71
45 " 50 "	...	...	...	19·05	74·05	6·90	7·39	75·38	17·23
50 " 55 "	...	...	...	19·52	71·48	9·00	6·17	69·68	24·15
55 " 60 "	...	...	...	16·72	71·58	11·70	4·21	66·37	29·42
60 " 65 "	...	...	...	17·25	67·00	15·75	4·69	59·32	35·99
65 " 70 "	...	...	...	16·09	63·78	20·13	5·04	50·08	44·88
70 " 75 "	...	...	...	18·48	54·19	27·33	5·46	38·18	56·36
75 " 80 "	...	...	...	17·51	45·14	37·35	7·01	27·62	65·37
80 years and upwards	...	...	...	17·35	34·55	48·10	6·26	21·05	72·69
				1901.					
All Ages...	...	...	...	66·94	29·70	3·36	62·05	30·72	7·23
15 years and upwards	...	...	...	49·48	45·39	5·13	42·59	46·47	10·94
Under 15 years	...	...	...	100·00	...	...	100·00	...	...
15 years to 20 years	...	...	...	99·85	·15	...	98·26	1·74	...
20 " 25 "	...	...	...	91·58	8·32	·10	77·82	21·95	·23
25 " 30 "	...	...	...	66·06	33·49	·45	50·82	48·02	1·16
30 " 35 "	...	...	...	41·97	56·64	1·39	30·95	66·32	2·73
35 " 40 "	...	...	...	27·76	69·76	2·48	21·29	73·53	5·18
40 " 45 "	...	...	...	21·58	74·49	3·93	16·36	74·66	8·98
45 " 50 "	...	...	...	18·98	75·48	5·54	12·93	72·12	14·95
50 " 55 "	...	...	...	17·14	74·14	8·72	9·39	67·04	23·57
55 " 60 "	...	...	...	15·37	73·58	11·05	6·73	60·37	32·90
60 " 65 "	...	...	...	17·42	67·24	15·34	5·40	52·88	41·72
65 " 70 "	...	...	...	17·01	62·18	20·81	4·64	42·96	52·40
70 " 75 "	...	...	...	15·64	56·50	27·86	4·28	36·59	59·13
75 " 80 "	...	...	...	15·21	49·90	34·89	4·92	26·80	68·28
80 years and upwards	...	...	...	16·91	37·06	46·03	5·52	14·80	79·68

\* Including divorced.

Conjugal Condition (exclusive of Chinese and Aborigines), 1891-1901.—Marriageable Men and Women.

TABLE XXXIII.—Showing the Numbers, Excess, and Proportions of Bachelors and Widowers, and of Spinsters and Widows, at different Periods of Age at the Censuses of 1891 and 1901.

Ages.	1891.					1901.				
	Number of Bachelors and Widowers.	Number of Spinsters and Widows.	Excess of Bachelors and Widowers over Spinsters and Widows.	Excess of Spinsters and Widows over Bachelors and Widowers.	Number of Bachelors and Widowers to every 100 spin-sters and Widows.	Number of Bachelors and Widowers.	Number of Spinsters and Widows.	Excess of Bachelors and Widowers over Spinsters and Widows.	Excess of Spinsters and Widows over Bachelors and Widowers.	Number of Bachelors and Widowers to every 100 Spin-sters and Widows.
15 years and upwards	219,926	173,138	46,788	...	127	213,233	211,087	2,146	...	101
15 years to 20 years	56,884	55,983	901	...	102	58,901	58,750	151	...	100
20 " 25 "	56,568	43,440	13,128	...	130	46,224	45,059	1,165	...	103
25 " 30 "	38,367	22,015	16,352	...	174	29,980	27,519	2,461	...	109
30 " 35 "	18,409	10,390	8,019	...	177	19,968	16,265	3,703	...	123
35 " 40 "	9,407	5,752	3,655	...	164	14,017	11,519	2,498	...	122
40 " 45 "	6,261	4,757	1,504	...	132	9,359	8,525	834	...	110
45 " 50 "	5,543	4,838	705	...	115	5,851	6,099	...	248	96
50 " 55 "	6,111	5,877	234	...	104	4,652	5,814	...	1,162	80
55 " 60 "	5,966	5,454	512	...	109	3,977	6,026	...	2,049	66
60 " 65 "	6,309	5,253	1,056	...	120	4,714	6,756	...	2,042	70
65 " 70 "	3,878	3,584	294	...	108	5,874	7,922	...	2,048	74
70 " 75 "	3,203	2,969	234	...	108	4,935	5,319	...	384	93
75 " 80 "	1,711	1,641	70	...	104	2,794	3,108	...	314	90
80 years and upwards	1,309	1,185	124	...	110	1,987	2,406	...	419	83

Conjugal Condition (exclusive of Chinese and Aborigines), 1891-1901.—Husbands and Wives.

TABLE XXXIV.—Showing the Numbers, Excess, and Proportions of Husbands and Wives at different Period<sup>s</sup> of Age at the Censuses of 1891 and 1901.

Ages.	1891.					1901.				
	Number of Husbands.	Number of Wives.	Excess of Husbands over Wives.	Excess of Wives over Husbands.	Number of Husbands to every 100 Wives	Number of Husbands.	Number of Wives.	Excess of Husbands over Wives.	Excess of Wives over Husbands.	Number of Husbands to every 100 Wives.
All Ages	170,283	173,646	...	3,363	98	177,238	183,242	...	6,004	97
Under 15 years	1	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 years to 20 years	97	1,620	...	1,523	6	89	1,039	...	950	9
20 " 25 "	6,571	18,895	...	12,324	35	4,196	12,674	...	8,478	33
25 " 30 "	24,194	33,177	...	8,983	73	15,098	25,424	...	10,326	59
30 " 35 "	28,789	29,425	...	636	98	26,078	32,029	...	5,951	81
35 " 40 "	21,842	20,747	1,095	...	105	32,330	32,000	330	...	101
40 " 45 "	17,102	16,664	438	...	103	27,327	25,117	2,210	...	109
45 " 50 "	15,815	14,810	1,005	...	107	18,007	15,775	2,232	...	114
50 " 55 "	15,317	13,507	1,810	...	113	13,342	11,832	1,510	...	113
55 " 60 "	15,028	10,765	4,263	...	140	11,076	9,179	1,897	...	121
60 " 65 "	12,811	7,661	5,150	...	167	9,674	7,581	2,093	...	128
65 " 70 "	6,828	3,596	3,232	...	190	9,659	5,967	3,692	...	162
70 " 75 "	3,789	1,834	1,955	...	207	6,409	3,069	3,340	...	209
75 " 80 "	1,408	626	782	...	225	2,783	1,138	1,645	...	245
80 years and upwards	691	316	375	...	219	1,170	418	752	...	280

### Conjugal Condition.—Marriageable Men and Women, 1901.

TABLE XXXV.—Showing the Numbers, Excess, and Proportions of Bachelors and Widowers, and of Spinsters and Widows, in the Total Population, and amongst the Chinese and Aborigines, at the Census of 1901.

Population.	Number of Bachelors aged 20 and upwards, and Widowers of All Ages.	Number of Spinsters aged 15 and upwards, and Widows of All Ages.	Excess of Bachelors and Widowers over Spinsters and Widows.	Excess of Spinsters and Widows over Bachelors and Widowers.	Number of Bachelors and Widowers to every 100 Spinsters and Widows.
Total ... ..	160,332	211,332	...	51,000	76
Exclusive of Chinese and Aborigines	154,332	211,087	...	56,755	73
Chinese ... ..	5,900	176	5,724	...	3,352
Aborigines ... ..	100	69	31	...	1

### Conjugal Condition, 1861-1901.—Husbands and Wives Together and Apart.

TABLE XXXVI.—Showing the Numbers and Proportions per Cent. of Husbands and Wives Living Together or Absent from Home on the nights of the last Five Censuses.

Year.	Total Number of Husbands.	Total Number of Wives.	Number of Husbands whose Wives were Absent.	Number of Wives whose Husbands were Absent.	Number of Husbands and Wives Living Together.	Proportion per Cent.—			
						Of Husbands whose Wives were Absent.	Of Husbands Living with their Wives.	Of Wives whose Husbands were Absent.	Of Wives Living with their Husbands.
1861* ...	88,840	84,550	13,169	8,879	75,671	14·82	85·18	10·50	89·50
1871 ...	111,182	111,315	11,314	11,447	99,868	10·18	89·82	10·28	89·72
1881 ...	124,654	126,042	12,115	13,503	112,539	9·72	90·28	10·71	89·29
1891 ...	171,050	173,848	16,506	19,304	154,544	9·65	90·35	11·10	88·90
1901 ...	177,687	183,438	17,036	22,787	160,651	9·59	90·41	12·42	87·58

NOTE.—Of the husbands and wives absent from their homes on the night of the Census of 1901—

7,310 wives and 8,944 husbands were in other parts of the State;

1,673 wives and 5,890 husbands were out of Victoria;

8,053 wives and 7,951 husbands were unspecified as regards their whereabouts.

\* The figures for 1861 exclude Chinese and Aborigines. For the succeeding Censuses Chinese and Aborigines are included.

### Conjugal Condition (inclusive of Chinese and Aborigines), 1901.

TABLE XXXVII.—Showing the Number of Males and Females at different Periods of Age in the Total Population, and amongst the Chinese and Aborigines, who were Never Married, Married, Widowed, or Divorced at the Census of 1901.

Ages.	Males.					Females.				
	Total.	Never Married.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Total.	Never Married.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.
All Ages ... ..	603,883	405,767	177,687	20,139	290	597,458	370,528	183,438	43,160	332
15 years and upwards ... ..	397,133	199,017	177,687	20,139	290	394,770	167,840	183,438	43,160	332
Under 15 years ... ..	206,750	206,750	...	...	...	202,688	202,688	...	...	...
15 years to 20 years ... ..	59,203	59,112	89	2	...	59,927	58,878	1,047	2	...
20 " 21 " ... ..	10,484	10,326	156	2	...	11,675	10,464	1,204	5	2
21 " 25 " ... ..	40,373	36,274	4,047	51	1	46,160	34,513	11,511	128	8
25 " 30 " ... ..	45,706	30,352	15,133	206	15	53,018	26,899	25,468	614	37
30 " 35 " ... ..	46,878	20,078	26,120	642	29	48,325	14,885	32,056	1,318	66
35 " 40 " ... ..	46,967	13,376	32,382	1,154	55	43,543	9,171	32,019	2,257	96
40 " 45 " ... ..	37,312	8,438	27,375	1,446	53	33,669	5,453	25,142	3,024	50
45 " 50 " ... ..	24,263	4,851	18,048	1,327	37	21,887	2,794	15,787	3,271	35
50 " 55 " ... ..	18,442	3,443	13,396	1,573	30	17,664	1,637	11,846	4,162	19
55 " 60 " ... ..	15,434	2,605	11,128	1,676	25	15,210	1,017	9,182	5,005	6
60 " 65 " ... ..	15,058	3,090	9,722	2,228	18	14,343	768	7,584	5,985	6
65 " 70 " ... ..	16,163	3,201	9,698	3,249	15	13,890	640	5,967	7,279	4
70 " 75 " ... ..	11,843	2,231	6,429	3,177	6	8,389	357	3,069	4,961	2
75 " 80 " ... ..	5,763	1,025	2,785	1,950	3	4,246	209	1,138	2,899	...
80 " 85 " ... ..	2,466	486	939	1,039	2	2,072	122	354	1,595	...
85 " 90 " ... ..	606	101	193	311	1	589	22	59	508	...
90 " 100 " ... ..	160	23	36	101	...	152	11	5	136	...
100 years and upwards ... ..	12	5	2	5	...	11	...	...	11	...

Conjugal Condition (inclusive of Chinese and Aborigines), 1901—continued.

TABLE XXXVII.—Showing the Number of Males and Females at different Periods of Age in the Total Population, and amongst the Chinese and Aborigines, who were Never Married, Married, Widowed, or Divorced at the Census of 1901—continued.

Ages.	Males.					Females.				
	Total.	Never Married.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Total.	Never Married.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.
CHINESE.										
All Ages ... ..	6,740	6,330	348	61	1	609	510	95	4	...
15 years and over ... ..	6,417	6,007	348	61	1	271	172	95	4	...
Under 15 years ... ..	323	323	...	...	...	338	338	...	...	...
15 years to 20 years ... ..	169	169	...	...	...	100	93	7	...	...
20 " 25 " ... ..	401	393	6	2	...	70	46	24	...	...
25 " 30 " ... ..	600	573	27	...	...	52	26	25	1	...
30 " 35 " ... ..	810	776	24	...	...	19	3	15	1	...
35 " 40 " ... ..	602	563	39	...	...	14	3	10	1	...
40 " 45 " ... ..	612	575	35	2	...	8	1	6	1	...
45 " 50 " ... ..	381	356	23	2	...	3	...	3	...	...
50 " 55 " ... ..	426	388	37	1	...	3	...	3	...	...
55 " 60 " ... ..	362	314	41	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
60 years and over ... ..	2,054	1,900	106	47	1	2	...	2	...	...
ABORIGINES.										
All Ages ... ..	367	232	101	34	...	285	171	101	13	...
15 years and over ... ..	245	110	101	34	...	170	56	101	13	...
Under 15 years ... ..	122	122	...	...	...	115	115	...	...	...
15 years to 20 years ... ..	44	44	...	...	...	38	37	1	...	...
20 " 25 " ... ..	36	34	1	1	...	32	15	17	...	...
25 " 30 " ... ..	28	17	8	3	...	23	4	19	...	...
30 " 35 " ... ..	22	4	17	1	...	12	...	12	...	...
35 " 40 " ... ..	18	2	13	3	...	10	...	9	1	...
40 " 45 " ... ..	14	...	13	1	...	19	...	19	...	...
45 " 50 " ... ..	24	4	18	2	...	10	...	9	1	...
50 " 55 " ... ..	22	2	17	3	...	15	...	11	4	...
55 " 60 " ... ..	19	2	11	6	...	5	...	3	2	...
60 years and over ... ..	18	1	3	14	...	6	...	1	5	...

Education, 1891-1901.—Scholars.

TABLE XXXVIII.—Showing the Number of Scholars at various Ages at the Census of 1901, and the Numbers at all Ages at the Censuses of 1881, 1891, and 1901, distinguishing those receiving Instruction at State Schools, at Private Schools, and at Home.

Ages.	Total.			Scholars being educated at—											
				State Schools.			Private Schools.			Schools unstated.			Home.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1901.—Total ... ..	241,057	120,218	120,839	188,797	96,107	92,690	40,701	19,007	21,694	2,287	1,239	1,048	9,272	3,865	5,407
Under 4 years ... ..	271	110	161	61	24	37	45	18	27	8	6	2	157	62	95
4 years to 5 years ... ..	4,111	1,975	2,136	2,418	1,194	1,224	706	305	401	27	16	11	960	460	500
5 " 6 " ... ..	15,721	8,020	7,701	11,497	5,993	5,504	2,386	1,153	1,233	125	56	69	1,713	818	895
6 " 7 " ... ..	24,326	12,301	12,025	18,975	9,757	9,218	3,827	1,837	1,990	171	95	76	1,353	612	741
7 " 8 " ... ..	26,824	13,590	13,234	21,561	11,168	10,393	4,173	1,956	2,217	194	100	94	896	366	530
8 " 9 " ... ..	27,524	14,039	13,485	22,584	11,752	10,832	4,104	1,928	2,176	217	104	113	619	255	364
9 " 10 " ... ..	28,295	14,254	14,041	23,537	12,120	11,417	4,014	1,826	2,188	190	99	91	554	209	345
10 " 11 " ... ..	27,423	13,877	13,546	22,892	11,755	11,137	3,833	1,832	2,001	178	97	81	520	193	327
11 " 12 " ... ..	25,775	12,981	12,794	21,557	11,088	10,469	3,588	1,634	1,954	157	82	75	473	177	296
12 " 13 " ... ..	24,033	12,035	11,998	19,780	10,074	9,706	3,562	1,645	1,917	157	100	57	534	216	318
13 " 14 " ... ..	17,343	8,306	9,037	13,574	6,614	6,960	3,095	1,426	1,669	137	72	65	537	194	343
14 " 15 " ... ..	10,003	4,581	5,422	6,887	3,185	3,702	2,608	1,229	1,379	83	39	44	425	128	297
Unspecified children ... ..	613	364	249	80	40	40	5	2	3	519	318	201	9	4	5
15 years to 20 years ... ..	8,372	3,553	4,819	3,331	1,296	2,035	4,466	2,067	2,399	83	34	49	492	156	336
Over 20 years ... ..	423	232	191	63	47	16	289	149	140	41	21	20	30	15	15

1881-1901.

1881.—All Ages ... ..	184,510	91,988	92,522	98,896	50,377	48,519	18,113	8,592	9,521	55,910	28,095	27,815	11,591	4,924	6,667
1891 " " ... ..	227,194	114,285	112,909	170,191	87,660	82,531	31,649	14,880	16,769	12,935	6,500	6,435	12,419	5,245	7,174
1901 " " ... ..	241,057	120,218	120,839	188,797	96,107	92,690	40,701	19,007	21,694	2,287	1,239	1,048	9,272	3,865	5,407

## Education, 1901.—Children Being and Not Being Educated.

TABLE XXXIX.—Showing the Numbers of Male and Female Children at each Year of the School Age who were Scholars, or were Not Being Educated, were in Public Institutions, or At Work according to the Census of 1901.

	MALES—Age last Birthday.												Proportion per 10,000.
	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	Unspecified.	Total.	
At home, not being educated (including visitors) ...	5,840	1,790	788	617	557	542	538	678	983	1,044	135	13,512	967
At school, or being educated at home ...	8,020	12,301	13,590	14,039	14,254	13,877	12,981	12,035	8,306	4,581	364	114,348	8,171
In public institutions ...	28	30	55	45	81	96	90	97	87	69	1	679	47
At work ...	...	...	...	8	9	44	140	634	3,666	6,901	2	11,404	815
Total ...	13,888	14,121	14,433	14,709	14,901	14,559	13,749	13,444	13,042	12,595	502	139,943	10,000
	FEMALES.												Proportion per 10,000.
	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	Unspecified.	Total.	
At home, not being educated (including visitors) ...	5,839	1,796	811	645	606	538	547	893	2,489	4,098	126	18,388	1,337
At school, or being educated at home ...	7,701	12,025	13,234	13,485	14,041	13,546	12,794	11,998	9,037	5,422	249	113,532	8,256
In public institutions ...	36	55	51	75	81	111	92	85	106	95	1	788	58
At work ...	...	...	...	6	6	19	54	194	1,376	3,146	...	4,801	349
Total ...	13,576	13,876	14,096	14,211	14,734	14,214	13,487	13,170	13,008	12,761	376	137,509	10,000

## Sickness and Infirmity, 1871-1901.—Numbers and Proportions.

TABLE XL.—Showing the Numbers and Proportion per 10,000 Living of Persons, Males and Females, suffering from each description of Infirmity at the last Four Censuses.

Nature of Infirmity.	1871.			1881.			1891.			1901.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
<b>NUMBERS.</b>												
Total ...	13,065	7,984	5,081	19,012	11,170	7,842	23,916	14,675	9,241	26,817	16,046	10,771
Sickness ...	8,844	5,047	3,797	13,335	7,464	5,871	12,924	7,590	5,334	15,190	8,912	6,278
Accidents ...	1,320	1,149	171	1,364	1,162	202	1,668	1,379	289	2,750	2,142	608
Deafmuteism ...	202	121	81	287	168	119	364	204	160	410	212	198
Blindness ...	502	364	138	742	502	240	995	612	383	1,082	645	437
Eye affections ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	184	94	90	773	519	254
Lunacy ...	1,868	1,121	747	2,833	1,590	1,243	3,770	2,077	1,693	4,925	2,627	2,298
Idiocy ...	108	58	50	161	108	53	355	214	141	...	...	...
Epilepsy ...	221	124	97	290	176	114	420	203	217	457	239	218
Paralysis ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,097	650	447	1,230	750	480
Lameness, mutilation, deformity, &c.* ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,139	1,652	487	...	...	...
<b>PROPORTIONS PER 10,000 LIVING.</b>												
Total ...	178.60	199.08	153.75	220.47	247.08	191.14	209.71	245.23	170.50	223.22	265.71	180.28
Sickness ...	120.90	125.84	114.90	154.64	165.11	143.10	113.33	126.84	98.42	126.44	147.58	105.08
Accidents ...	18.04	28.65	5.17	15.82	25.70	4.92	14.63	23.04	5.33	22.89	35.47	10.18
Deafmuteism ...	2.76	3.02	2.45	3.33	3.72	2.90	3.19	3.41	2.95	3.41	3.51	3.31
Blindness ...	6.86	9.08	4.18	8.60	11.10	5.85	8.72	10.23	7.07	9.01	10.68	7.32
Eye affections ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.61	1.57	1.66	6.43	8.59	4.25
Lunacy ...	25.54	27.95	22.60	32.85	35.17	30.30	33.06	34.71	31.24	41.00	43.50	38.46
Idiocy ...	1.48	1.45	1.51	1.87	2.39	1.29	3.11	3.57	2.60	...	...	...
Epilepsy ...	3.02	3.09	2.94	3.36	3.89	2.78	3.68	3.39	4.00	3.80	3.96	3.65
Paralysis ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.62	10.86	8.25	10.24	12.42	8.03
Lameness, mutilation, deformity, &c.* ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.76	27.61	8.98	...	...	...

\* This information was only collected at the Census of 1891.

## Sickness and Infirmity, 1901.—Numbers.

TABLE XLI.—Showing the Number of Persons, Males and Females, suffering from each description of Infirmity, at three Age Periods, at the Census of 1901.

Ages.	Total Population.	Total Cases of Infirmity.	Sickness.	Accidents.	Deaf-muteism.	Blindness.	Eye Affections.	Lunacy and Idiocy.	Epilepsy.	Paralysis.
<b>PERSONS.</b>										
All Ages ...	1,201,341	26,817	15,190	2,750	410	1,082	773	4,925	457	1,230
Under 20 years ...	528,051	3,711	2,110	484	181	98	192	376	137	133
20 years to 65 years ...	603,774	13,307	6,394	1,431	218	479	344	3,648	276	517
65 years and upwards ...	66,071	9,572	6,663	831	11	503	234	710	44	576
Unspecified ...	3,445	227	23	4	...	2	3	191	...	4
<b>MALES.</b>										
All Ages ...	603,883	16,046	8,912	2,142	212	645	519	2,627	239	750
Under 20 years ...	265,646	1,963	1,056	338	89	59	75	199	71	76
20 years to 65 years ...	299,353	7,788	3,522	1,176	118	285	277	1,956	140	314
65 years and upwards ...	36,822	6,186	4,322	625	5	300	165	382	28	359
Unspecified ...	2,062	109	12	3	...	1	2	90	...	1
<b>FEMALES.</b>										
All Ages ...	597,458	10,771	6,278	608	198	437	254	2,298	218	480
Under 20 years ...	262,405	1,748	1,054	146	92	39	117	177	66	57
20 years to 65 years ...	304,421	5,510	2,872	255	100	194	67	1,692	136	203
65 years and upwards ...	29,249	3,386	2,341	206	6	203	69	328	16	217
Unspecified ...	1,383	118	11	1	...	1	1	101	...	3



## Sickness and Infirmary, 1901.—Proportion to Population.

TABLE XLII.—Showing the Proportion of Persons, Males, and Females, suffering from each description of Infirmary to every 10,000 living, at three Age Periods, at the Census of 1901.

Ages.	Numbers per 10,000 Living at each Age-group.								
	Total Cases of Infirmary.	Sickness.	Accidents.	Deaf-muteism.	Blindness.	Eye Affections.	Lunacy and Idiocy.	Epilepsy.	Paralysis.
<b>PERSONS.</b>									
All Ages ...	223·22	126·44	22·89	3·41	9·01	6·43	41·00	3·80	10·24
Under 20 years ...	70·28	39·96	9·16	3·43	1·86	3·64	7·12	2·59	2·52
20 years to 65 years ...	220·40	105·90	23·70	3·61	7·93	5·70	60·42	4·57	8·57
65 years and upwards ...	1,448·74	1,008·46	125·77	1·66	76·13	35·42	107·46	6·66	87·18
Unspecified ...	658·92	66·76	11·61	...	5·80	8·71	554·43	...	11·61
<b>MALES.</b>									
All Ages ...	265·71	147·58	35·47	3·51	10·68	8·59	43·50	3·96	12·42
Under 20 years ...	73·89	39·75	12·73	3·35	2·22	2·82	7·49	2·67	2·86
20 years to 65 years ...	260·16	117·65	39·29	3·94	9·52	9·25	65·34	4·68	10·49
65 years and upwards ...	1,679·97	1,173·75	169·74	1·36	81·47	44·81	103·74	7·60	97·50
Unspecified ...	528·62	58·20	14·55	...	4·85	9·70	436·47	...	4·85
<b>FEMALES.</b>									
All Ages ...	180·28	105·08	10·18	3·31	7·32	4·25	38·46	3·65	8·03
Under 20 years ...	66·62	40·17	5·56	3·55	1·49	4·46	6·74	2·52	2·17
20 years to 65 years ...	181·29	94·34	8·38	3·28	6·37	2·20	55·58	4·47	6·67
65 years and upwards ...	1,157·64	800·37	70·43	2·05	69·40	23·59	112·14	5·47	74·19
Unspecified ...	853·22	79·54	7·23	...	7·23	7·23	730·30	...	21·69

## Occupations of Males and Females, 1891 and 1901.—Sub-orders.

TABLE XLIII.—Showing the Number of Males and Females of different Occupations, arranged in 81 Sub-orders, at the Censuses of 1891 and 1901.

Occupations.	1891.		1901.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Total Population ...	598,414	541,991	603,883	597,458
Total Specified Occupations ...	592,897	540,560	600,361	596,043
Ministering to—				
General Government ...	1,458	67	1,427	91
Local Government ...	641	12	856	19
Defence ...	513	...	689	...
Law and order ...	4,164	91	3,747	55
Religion ...	1,729	431	1,782	682
Charity ...	298	377	135	245
Health ...	2,463	1,980	3,156	4,261
Literature ...	647	41	684	108
Science ...	172	1	318	18
Engineering, surveying, and architecture ...	2,058	...	1,756	1
Education ...	2,693	4,543	2,814	6,383
Fine arts ...	1,195	424	762	584
Music ...	806	1,583	832	2,127
Amusements ...	1,162	185	1,425	267
Engaged in—				
Boarding, lodging, and entertaining ...	3,513	3,102	6,984	14,850
Domestic service and attendance ...	11,581	39,375	6,145	38,836
Banking and finance ...	4,034	209	4,552	560
Insurance and valuation ...	1,278	18	2,486	52
Dealing in—				
Real property ...	2,813	910	2,976	2,144
Patents, trade-marks, and copyrights ...	12	4	25	4
General and undefined dealers ...	23,312	3,509	9,348	2,360
Engaged in other mercantile pursuits ...	...	...	6,743	2,086
Speculators on chance events ...	140	...	284	1
Engaged in storage ...	383	7	1,093	...
Connected with—				
Railway traffic ...	6,823	854	9,334	276
Tramway and road traffic ...	13,896	49	11,233	78
Sea and river traffic ...	5,104	43	6,317	55
Postal service ...	1,453	420	1,629	539

Occupations of Males and Females, 1891 and 1901.—Sub-orders—*continued.*TABLE XLIII.—Showing the Number of Males and Females of different Occupations, &c.—*continued.*

Occupations.	1891.				1901.			
	Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.	
Telegraph and telephone service ...	1,546		173		925		243	
Messengers and porters ...	1,110		5		880		7	
Dealing and working in—	Dealing.	Working.	Dealing.	Working.	Dealing.	Working.	Dealing.	Working.
Books, publications, and advertising ...	1,119	4,228	134	507	1,103	4,592	251	714
Musical instruments ...	42	165	2	...	132	187	19	2
Prints, pictures, and art materials ...	28	316	3	14	37	439	13	17
Ornaments, and minor art products ...	162	823	204	91	218	604	273	454
Equipment for sports and games ...	4	21	4	...	16	30	...	...
Type, designs, medals, and dies ...	21	293	...	57	12	298	3	21
Watches, clocks, &c., and scientific instruments	78	768	...	11	269	747	39	12
Surgical instruments and appliances ...	4	16	1	3	11	23	1	8
Arms, ammunition, and explosives ...	1	66	...	21	5	125	...	69
Machinery, implements, and tools ...	101	4,845	6	2	327	3,465	18	4
Carriages and vehicles ...	9	3,693	1	13	135	3,661	7	31
Harness, saddlery, and leatherware ...	25	1,839	...	14	146	1,878	7	57
Ships, boats, and their equipment ...	79	588	3	...	29	390	1	2
House fittings ...	83	7,621	11	17	196	1,413	12	5
Furniture ...	353	2,645	44	224	543	2,367	65	215
Chemicals and by-products ...	9	203	1	50	112	457	7	137
Paper, papermakers' materials, and stationery	434	131	161	227	429	107	218	34
Textile fabrics ...	4,454	569	744	362	5,406	604	2,096	547
Dress ...	690	10,074	140	26,078	949	9,751	355	27,792
Fibrous materials and articles made therefrom ...	19	298	17	59	19	309	1	111
Animal food ...	6,335	499	234	14	7,906	1,708	899	35
Vegetable food ...	1,778	4,656	647	302	3,554	5,875	1,495	903
Groceries, drinks, narcotics, and stimulants ...	4,939	2,033	520	113	6,757	2,668	1,034	464
Dealing in living animals ...	1,814	...	5	...	1,349	...	5	...
Dealing and working in—								
Animal matters not otherwise classed (wool, &c.)	720	1,562	4	12	1,002	2,236	6	9
Manures and animal waste products ...	7	...	...	...	7	...	...	...
Fodder, seeds, plants, and flowers ...	842	197	96	1	561	...	175	...
Vegetable matters not otherwise classed ...	686	4,506	3	49	1,058	2,938	12	42
Stone, clay, earthenware, and glass ...	345	3,105	26	18	378	2,555	92	20
Gold, silver, and precious stones ...	295	628	15	21	19	883	1	27
Metals, other than gold and silver ...	1,256	10,617	24	25	1,647	10,877	69	41
Fuel, light, and electric or hydraulic energy ...	1,648	1,023	17	2	2,794	1,035	34	37
Working in—								
Houses and buildings ...	23,164	...	5	...	20,072	...	15	...
Railways, roads, tramways, earthworks, &c. ...	10,187	...	10	...	7,320	...	2	...
Disposal of the dead ...	...	...	...	...	302	...	22	...
Disposal of refuse matter ...	198	...	3	...	958	...	2	...
Imperfectly defined industries ...	38,282	...	350	...	22,653	...	855	...
Engaged in—								
Agricultural pursuits ...	79,110	...	6,028	...	78,539	...	17,381	...
Pastoral pursuits or breeding animals ...	10,527	...	4,814	...	23,351	...	7,569	...
Preserving, capturing, or destroying wild animals ...	1,617	...	9	...	1,436	...	23	...
Fishing ...	...	...	...	...	916	...	2	...
Forestry or acquisition of products of natural vegetation ...	1,833	...	...	...	3,824	...	3	...
Water conservancy and supply ...	395	...	1	...	655	...	1	...
Mines and quarries ...	24,638	...	11	...	31,428	...	19	...
Persons of—								
Independent means ...	4,462	...	13,282	...	7,242	...	2,824	...
Imperfectly defined pursuits ...	28	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
Dependent relatives and others ...	83,362	...	308,436	...	82,715	...	323,990	...
Students (not law, medicine, art, or music) and scholars ...	114,898	...	113,258	...	120,564	...	120,941	...
Persons—								
Dependent on charity or the State ...	5,240	...	4,180	...	6,558	...	5,840	...
Under legal detention ...	1,552	...	382	...	1,143	...	604	...
Occupation not stated ...	5,516	...	1,431	...	3,522	...	1,415	...